

### AHL LabNote Number 63

May 15 2020

# SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19): Animal Testing and the Animal Health Laboratory AHL now offers a PCR test for SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19).

AHL is now offering a PCR test for SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19). Testing must be pre-approved by the Office of the CVO of Ontario, as AHL is supportive of the CCVO and CFIA position statements on testing of animals for SARS-CoV-2:

## The Council of Chief Veterinary Officers' Position Statement on testing of animals for SARS-CoV-2 states:

- Public health testing must be the priority to protect human health.
- The SARS-CoV-2 pandemic is driven by person-to-person transmission with current data suggesting that the risk for human infection through animal contact is low.
- Testing animals for SARS-CoV-2 may consume the personal protective equipment and supplies needed for safe sampling and testing in people.
- In general, test results will not change the clinical management of the animal or change the recommended measures to manage the potential risks if an animal tests positive.
- There is the risk of stigmatizing animals that test positive for SARS-CoV-2 which could result in damaging the human-animal bond or threatening animal welfare.

### Under the following circumstances, testing may be considered:

- Testing is deemed to contribute to advancing the understanding of the epidemiology of SARS-CoV-2 in animals.
- Testing will inform the need for public health and animal health disease control activities that may alter the current recommended measures to manage potential risks.
- There is an animal health concern based on clinical signs not explained by other etiologies as assessed by diagnostic procedures performed by a veterinarian, AND there is a need which will inform public health action.
  - The animal has had contact with a person diagnosed with COVID-19.
- In specific circumstances, an asymptomatic animal that could have been exposed to the SARS-CoV-2 virus may be tested if it is:
  - part of a cluster of animals showing compatible clinical signs
  - part of an endangered species
  - in a special situation such as therapy animals in close contact with vulnerable people.

If your need for SARS-CoV-2 testing meets one of the appropriate circumstances, please contact the Office of the Chief Veterinary Officer of Ontario to discuss your request: **OMAFRA: 1-877-424-1300** <a href="mailto:ag.info.omafra@ontario.ca">ag.info.omafra@ontario.ca</a>

Only after permission is granted can AHL proceed with testing for SARS-CoV-2. Please contact AHL (ahlinfo@uoguelph.ca 1-519-824-4120 ext 54530) to discuss the submission and transportation of the sample. Please note there are specific requirements for sending these samples to the laboratory that must be discussed

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ahead of time. For the biosafety of all, AHL MUST know when these samples are to arrive (courier tracking number required).

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#### References

- 1. Council of Chief Veterinary Officers Position Statement: SARS-COV-2 testing in animals: <a href="https://www.canadianveterinarians.net/documents/council-of-chief-vet-officers-p-s-testing-animals-sars-cov-2">https://www.canadianveterinarians.net/documents/council-of-chief-vet-officers-p-s-testing-animals-sars-cov-2</a>
- 2. CFIA Interim Guidance For Laboratories Testing Animals for SARS-COV-2 <a href="https://www.canadianveterinarians.net/documents/update-interim-guidance-laboratories-testing-animals-sars-cov-2">https://www.canadianveterinarians.net/documents/update-interim-guidance-laboratories-testing-animals-sars-cov-2</a>