### Course Information

**Course Code:** PHIL* 4360/6220  
**Section:**  
**Semester:** W13

**Course Title:** Theory of Knowledge II/Epistemology  
**Instructor:** Karyn Freedman

**Brief course Synopsis:**

In this course we will look at the relationship between justification and epistemic duty. The traditional view is that justification involves having reasons and having reasons that one has access to. On this internalist view, to be justified is to be epistemically blameless. As such, a justified belief is one that can stand up to critical scrutiny (self-imposed or otherwise). In the first half of this course we will examine this deontological conception of justification and contrast it with externalist accounts, which reject the cognitive access requirement on justification. Once we have a handle on this issue, we will spend the second half of the course exploring how it bears on the epistemology of disagreement.

**Textbook(s):** TBA

**Course requirements / evaluation:** TBA