



## COLLEGE of ENGINEERING AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES

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SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

# PhD Seminar 2

**Wednesday December 7, 2022 at 9am via Zoom**

**Hillary Dawkins**

*Detection and Mitigation of Gender Bias in  
Large Pre-trained Language Models*

**Advisor:** Dr. Judi McCuaig

**Co-Advisor:** Dr. Dan Gillis

**Advisory:** Dr. Graham Taylor (SoE)

**Advisory:** Dr. Stefan Kremer

### **Abstract:**

Mitigation of gender bias in NLP has a long history tied to debiasing static word embeddings. More recently, attention has shifted to debiasing pre-trained language models. We study to what extent the simplest projective debiasing methods, developed for word embeddings, can help when applied to BERT's internal representations. Projective methods are fast to implement, use a small number of saved parameters, and make no updates to the existing model parameters. We evaluate the efficacy of the methods in reducing both intrinsic bias, as measured by BERT's next sentence prediction task, and in mitigating observed bias in a downstream setting when fine-tuned.