

# **ENGG\*4390** Bio-instrumentation Design

Fall 2018 Section(s): C01

School of Engineering Credit Weight: 0.75 Version 1.00 - September 05, 2018

## 1 Course Details

## 1.1 Calendar Description

Theory and selection criteria of devices used in measurements in biological systems; design of complete measurement systems including transducers, signal conditioning and recording components; error analysis. Differences between measurements in biological and physical systems.

Pre-Requisite(s): ENGG\*3450

#### 1.2 Timetable

Lectures:

Monday, Wednesday & Friday 4:30 PM - 5:20 PM RICH 2529

Laboratory:

2:30 PM - 4:20 PM

Tuesday Sec 03 RICH 1504A

12:30 PM - 2:20 PM

Thursday Sec 02 RICH 1504A

2:30 PM - 4:20 PM

Friday Sec 01 RICH 1504A

#### 1.3 Final Exam

There is no final exam in this course.

## **2 Instructional Support**

## 2.1 Instructor(s)

**John Buozis** 

**Email:** jbuozis@uoguelph.ca **Telephone:** +1-519-824-4120 x54532

Office: THRN 3102

Office Hours: TBA on course link or by appointment only

### 2.2 Instructional Support Team

**Lab Co-ordinator:** Ahmed Mezil

**Email:** amezil@uoguelph.ca **Telephone:** +1-519-824-4120 x53729

Office: THRN 2308

Lab Technician: Hong Ma

**Email:** hongma@uoguelph.ca **Telephone:** +1-519-824-4120 x53873

Office: THRN 1506

## 2.3 Teaching Assistant(s)

**Teaching Assistant:** Patrick Egan

**Email:** pegan@uoguelph.ca

**Teaching Assistant:** Saipriya Ramalingam sramalin@uoguelph.ca

**Teaching Assistant:** Owaisuddin Fahad Mohammed omohamme@uoguelph.ca

## **3 Learning Resources**

## 3.1 Required Resource(s)

**Course Website (Website)** 

http://courselink.uoguelph.ca

Course material, news, announcements, and grades will be regularly posted to the ENGG\*4390 Courselink site. You are responsible for checking the site regularly.

Medical Instrumentation – Application and Design, 4th Edition, John G. Webster (Textbook)

## 3.2 Recommended Resource(s)

Measurement Systems: Application and Design, 5th Edition, Ernest O. Doebelin (Textbook)

Introduction to Biomedical Equipment Technology, 4th Edition, J.J. Carr and J.M. Brown (Textbook)

## 3.3 Additional Resource(s)

#### **Lecture Information (Notes)**

All the lecture notes are posted on the web page (week #1-#12).

#### **Lab Information (Lab Manual)**

The handouts for all the lab sessions reside within the lab section of the course website. All types of resources regarding tutorials, links to web pages can be found in this section.

#### Assignments (Other)

Download the assignments according to the schedule given in this handout. All the solutions will be posted as indicated.

#### **Miscellaneous Information (Other)**

Other information related to the laboratory experiments, interesting articles, and project ideas will be posted on the courselink web page.

## 3.4 Communication & Email Policy

Please use lectures and lab help sessions as your main opportunity to ask questions about the course.

Major announcements will be posted to the course website. It is your responsibility to check the course website regularly. As per university regulations, all students are required to check their <mail.uoguelph.ca> e-mail account regularly: e-mail is the official route of communication between the University and its students.

## **4 Learning Outcomes**

## 4.1 Course Learning Outcomes

By the end of this course, you should be able to:

- 1. Apply knowledge of interdisciplinary sciences and mathematics to develop solutions to problems at the interface of biology and engineering
- 2. Demonstrate and apply knowledge on the use of sensors and electronic instruments to measure physical, chemical and biological signals
- Interpret and contrast principles of instrumentation used to measure factors that characterize biological, physical or chemical factors that have a profound effect of biosystems
- 4. Design and development of biological, and biomedical instrumentation through application of electrical device theory, sensor theory, and signal conditioning.
- 5. Design and evaluate the performance of bio-instrumentation systems through calibration, signal conditioning, testing and error analysis
- 6. Interpret and present results of experimental measurements of physiological signals and assess potential sources of error that affects the quality of results

## **5 Teaching and Learning Activities**

#### 5.1 Lecture Schedule

#### Week 1:

Review of basic electronics - Bioinstrumentation - Definition, Bioelectronics, bio optics, biomaterials, biosystems, medical imaging - Precision vs Accuracy; Resolution vs sensitivity, Temperature (Thermistor vs Thermocouple) Sensors

#### Week 2:

Linear Circuit Analysis - Kirchoff's Laws KCL; KVL; Series and parallel combination; First and second order instruments; Thevenin and Norton equivalents

#### Week 2 and 3:

Basic Sensors: Displacement, strain and pressure - Wheatstone bridge - Microcontroller based biomedical instruments

#### Week 4:

Sensors and control elements: Inductive, Capacitive, Piezoelectric, - Amplifiers and Active Linear Circuits for Signal Processing - Amplifiers and signal processing - Analysis of linear active circuits with IDEAL opamps – Application of Microcontrollers

#### Week 5:

Comparators, timers and digital circuits; Overview of variety of sensors

#### Week 6:

Biopotentials- ECG, EMG, EEG - Nernst potential - Action potential - Volume conduction - Alpha, beta, gamma, delta, theta brain waves; Biopotential electrodes - polarization - polarizable, non-polarizable electrodes

#### Week 7:

Biopotential sources and signals - Biosignal recording - Deep brain simulation electrodes - Blood pressure measurement - Bandwidth requirements - Blood volume and flow measurement

#### Week 8 and 9:

Measurement of flow and volume of blood; respiratory system

#### Week 10:

Electrochemical Biosensors - pH P02, and PC02 - Chemical biosensors - Severinghaus electrode

#### Week 11 and 12:

Ion selective and Optical Biosensors - Optical transduction - Ion Sensitive FET - Electrical safety and physiological effects - parameters of susceptibility - point of entry - Design for protection, grounded vs ungrounded examples, protection of power distribution

## 5.2 Lab Schedule

#### Week Topic

- Lab Safety Orientation, Introduction to Lab Equipment and Safety Training
- 1 & 2 Lab view Demo and Design of Thermocouple Sensors
- 1, 2 & 3 Thermocouple Experiments
- 4, 5,6 Sensor Programming and Interfacing Experiments
- 7, 8, 9,
- 10 Final Design Project / Instrumentation System Development
  - Final Design Project Review and Presentations

11, 12

## **5.3 Other Important Dates**

First day of class: Thursday September 6, 2018

Thanksgiving: Monday, October 8, 2018 - no classes

Fall Study day: Tuesday October 9, 2018 - no classes

Last day to drop classes: Friday November 2, 2018

Thursday, November 29, 2018: Make up for Fall Study Day (Tuesday Schedule)

Last day of class: Friday November 30, 2018 (Monday Schedule - Make up for Thanksgiving Day)

Please refer the undergraduate calendar for semester scheduled dates.

## **6 Assessments**

## **6.1 Marking Schemes & Distributions**

Name	Scheme A (%)
Lab Report 1 (Thermocouple Sensor)	10
Lab Report 2 (Sensor Programming/Interfacing)	15
Design Component 1	2
Design Component 2	2
Design Component 3	2
Design Component 4	2
Design Component 5	2
Midterm Examination	20
Final Presentation	15
Final Design Report	30
Assignments (6 in Total)	0
Total	100

### **6.2 Assessment Details**

Lab Report 1 (Thermocouple Sensor) (10%)

Date: Fri, Oct 5

Lab Report 2 (10%) Due: Fri, Oct 19

**Design Component 1 (2%)** 

Date: Fri, Sep 28

**Design Component 2 (2%)** 

Date: Wed, Oct 10

**Design Component 3 (2%)** 

Date: Wed, Oct 24

**Design Component 4 (2%)** 

Date: Fri, Nov 2

**Design Component 5 (2%)** 

Date: Fri, Nov 16

Midterm Exam (35%)

**Date:** Fri, Oct 26, RICH 2529 19:00 PM to 21:00 PM

Presentation (15%)
Date: Fri, Nov 23

Final Design Project Report (30%)

Date: Fri, Nov 30

Assignments (A total of 6) (0%)

**Ethics CORE Training (0%)** 

Depending on the scope of the design project

## 6.3 Design Component Schematics - Final Design Project

Submissio	n Description	Due
1	Design Component 1 – One Page Proposal & Project Pitch – Accompanied with Oral Presentation of the Group – During Lab Hours	September 28, 2018
2	Design Component 2 – Two Page Report - Background literatures from journal articles (or) News Magazines (or) from the Internet	October 10, 2018
3	Design Component 3 – Alternate Design – Two Page Report	October 24, 2018
4	Design Component 4 – Full Design of the Final Circuit of Prototype – Two page Report	November 2, 2018
5	Design Component 5 – Project Progress Update –Demo of the Prototype - Accompanied with an Oral Presentation of the Group - During Lab Hours	November 16, 2018
None	Oral Presentation in SOE Atrium – Show case of your design instrument prototype (Trade Show J)	November 26, 2018

## **7 Course Statements**

## 7.1 Course Grading Policies

**Missed Assessments**: If you are unable to meet an in-course requirement due to medical, psychological, or compassionate reasons, please email the course instructor. See the undergraduate calendar for information on regulations and procedures for Academic Consideration:

http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-ac.shtml

Accommodation of Religious Obligations: If you are unable to meet an in-course requirement due to religious obligations, please email the course instructor within two weeks of the start of the semester to make alternate arrangements. See the undergraduate calendar for information on regulations and procedures for Academic Accommodation of Religious Obligations: http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-accomrelig.shtml

**Passing grade**: Students must obtain a grade of 50% or higher overall to pass this course.

**Missed midterm tests**: If you miss the midterm with grounds for academic consideration or religious accomodation, contact the instructor as early as possible to arrange a time to write a make-up test.

**Lab Work**: You must attend and complete all laboratories. If you miss a laboratory due to grounds for granting academic consideration or religious accommodation, arrangements must be made with the teaching assistants to complete a makeup lab.

**Late Lab Reports**: Late submissions of lab reports will not be accepted.

## 7.2 Ethics Compliance Statement

IF you plan on testing your design project on a participant YOU MUST COMPLETE THE CORE ETHICS ONLINE COURSE available through courselink. Furthermore, the design team must complete and submit an ethics consent form for apprval prior to carrying out testing. If there is evidence that you have conducted non-approved testing of your design project, you will receive a grade of zero for your final presentation AND design report (45% of the final course mark). Ethics and integrity are essential components of this course and will be taken seriously.

## **8 School of Engineering Statements**

## 8.1 Instructor's Role and Responsibility to Students

The instructor's role is to develop and deliver course material in ways that facilitate learning for a variety of students. Selected lecture notes will be made available to students on Courselink but these are not intended to be stand-alone course notes. Some written lecture notes will be presented only in class. During lectures, the instructor will expand and explain the content of notes and provide example problems that supplement posted notes. Scheduled classes will be the principal venue to provide information and feedback for tests and labs.

## 8.2 Students' Learning Responsibilities

Students are expected to take advantage of the learning opportunities provided during lectures and lab sessions. Students, especially those having difficulty with the course content, should also make use of other resources recommended by the instructor. Students who do (or may) fall

behind due to illness, work, or extra-curricular activities are advised to keep the instructor informed. This will allow the instructor to recommend extra resources in a timely manner and/or provide consideration if appropriate.

## 8.3 Lab Safety

Safety is critically important to the School and is the responsibility of all members of the School: faculty, staff and students. As a student in a lab course you are responsible for taking all reasonable safety precautions and following the lab safety rules specific to the lab you are working in. In addition, you are responsible for reporting all safety issues to the laboratory supervisor, GTA or faculty responsible.

## 9 University Statements

### 9.1 Email Communication

As per university regulations, all students are required to check their e-mail account regularly: e-mail is the official route of communication between the University and its students.

## 9.2 When You Cannot Meet a Course Requirement

When you find yourself unable to meet an in-course requirement because of illness or compassionate reasons please advise the course instructor (or designated person, such as a teaching assistant) in writing, with your name, id#, and e-mail contact. The regulations and procedures for <u>Academic Consideration</u> are detailed in the Undergraduate Calendar.

## 9.3 Drop Date

Courses that are one semester long must be dropped by the end of the fortieth class day; twosemester courses must be dropped by the last day of the add period in the second semester. The regulations and procedures for <u>Dropping Courses</u> are available in the Undergraduate Calendar.

## 9.4 Copies of Out-of-class Assignments

Keep paper and/or other reliable back-up copies of all out-of-class assignments: you may be asked to resubmit work at any time.

## 9.5 Accessibility

The University promotes the full participation of students who experience disabilities in their academic programs. To that end, the provision of academic accommodation is a shared responsibility between the University and the student.

When accommodations are needed, the student is required to first register with Student Accessibility Services (SAS). Documentation to substantiate the existence of a disability is required, however, interim accommodations may be possible while that process is underway.

Accommodations are available for both permanent and temporary disabilities. It should be noted that common illnesses such as a cold or the flu do not constitute a disability.

Use of the SAS Exam Centre requires students to book their exams at least 7 days in advance, and not later than the 40th Class Day.

More information: www.uoguelph.ca/sas

#### 9.6 Academic Misconduct

The University of Guelph is committed to upholding the highest standards of academic integrity and it is the responsibility of all members of the University community – faculty, staff, and students – to be aware of what constitutes academic misconduct and to do as much as possible to prevent academic offences from occurring. University of Guelph students have the responsibility of abiding by the University's policy on academic misconduct regardless of their location of study; faculty, staff and students have the responsibility of supporting an environment that discourages misconduct. Students need to remain aware that instructors have access to and the right to use electronic and other means of detection.

Please note: Whether or not a student intended to commit academic misconduct is not relevant for a finding of guilt. Hurried or careless submission of assignments does not excuse students from responsibility for verifying the academic integrity of their work before submitting it. Students who are in any doubt as to whether an action on their part could be construed as an academic offence should consult with a faculty member or faculty advisor.

The Academic Misconduct Policy is detailed in the Undergraduate Calendar.

## 9.7 Recording of Materials

Presentations which are made in relation to course work—including lectures—cannot be recorded or copied without the permission of the presenter, whether the instructor, a classmate or guest lecturer. Material recorded with permission is restricted to use for that course unless further permission is granted.

#### 9.8 Resources

The <u>Academic Calendars</u> are the source of information about the University of Guelph's procedures, policies and regulations which apply to undergraduate, graduate and diploma programs.