# ENGG\*3670 Soil Mechanics Fall 2015



(Revision 0: September 10, 2015)

# 1 INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT

#### 1.1 Instructor

Instructor: Bahram Gharabaghi, Ph.D., P.Eng.

Office: THRN 2417, ext. 58451 Email: <u>bgharaba@uoguelph.ca</u>

Office hours: TBA on Courselink or by appointment

#### 1.2 Lab Technician

Technician: Ryan Smith

Office: THRN 1114, ext. 53278 Email: rsmith17@uoguelph.ca

#### 1.3 Teaching Assistants

GTA	Email	Office Hours	Responsibility
Michael Mosco	mmosco@uoguelph.ca	TBA on Courselink	Weekly Seminars
Nicolas Romero	nromero@uoguelph.ca	TBA on Courselink	Bi-Weekly Labs

## 2 LEARNING RESOURCES

#### 2.1 Course Website

Course material, news, announcements, and grades will be regularly posted to the ENGG\*3670 Courselink site. You are responsible for checking the site regularly. https://courselink.uoguelph.ca/shared/login/login.html

#### 2.2 Required Resources

- 1. **TEXTBOOK:** Donald P. Coduto, Man-chu Ronald Yeung, William A. Kitch. 2014. Geotechnical Engineering: Principles and Practices; Custom Edition for University of Guelph; Pearson Custom Library; ISBN 10: 1-269-25924-5; ISBN 13: 978-1-269-25924-8, eTextbook option: <a href="http://www.coursesmart.com/geotechnical-engineering-principles-and-practices/donald-pcoduto-man-chu-ronald-yeung-william/dp/9780136081418">http://www.coursesmart.com/geotechnical-engineering-principles-and-practices/donald-pcoduto-man-chu-ronald-yeung-william/dp/9780136081418</a>; and
- 2. **LAB MANUAL:** Cheng Liu; Jack B. Evett. 2008. Soil Properties: Testing, Measurement, and Evaluation, Sixth Edition. Prentice Hall; ISBN-13: 978-0-13-614123-5. eTextbook option: <a href="http://www.coursesmart.com/soil-properties-testing-measurement-and-evaluation/cheng-liu-jack-b-evett/dp/9780135018163">http://www.coursesmart.com/soil-properties-testing-measurement-and-evaluation/cheng-liu-jack-b-evett/dp/9780135018163</a>
- 3. **I<clickers:** for quizzes; each student must register his/her I<clicker by Monday Sep. 14, 2015. https://www.uoguelph.ca/courselink/widgets/clickers/

#### 2.3 Recommended Resources

Geotechnical testing, observation, and documentation; 2nd ed.; Davis, Tim, 1954-Reston, Va.: ASCE c2008; the eBook version is available Online at University of Guelph Library: <a href="http://site.ebrary.com.subzero.lib.uoguelph.ca/lib/oculguelph/docDetail.action?docID=10435366">http://site.ebrary.com.subzero.lib.uoguelph.ca/lib/oculguelph/docDetail.action?docID=10435366</a>

Thorsten Ewald. 2014. Writing in the Technical Fields, A Practical Guide. Oxford Univ. Press. <a href="http://www.coursesmart.com/writing-in-the-technical-fields/ewald/dp/9780199018475">http://www.coursesmart.com/writing-in-the-technical-fields/ewald/dp/9780199018475</a>

#### 2.4 Additional Resources

GeoStudio 2012 Student Edition (includes free student licenses): Software, Users' Manual and Tutorials available at: <a href="http://www.geo-slope.com/downloads/2012.aspx">http://www.geo-slope.com/downloads/2012.aspx</a>

#### 2.5 Communication & Email Policy

Please use lectures and lab help sessions as your main opportunity to ask questions about the course. Major announcements will be posted to the course website. **It is your responsibility to check the course website regularly.** As per university regulations, all students are required to check their <mail.uoguelph.ca> e-mail account regularly: e-mail is the official route of communication between the University and its student.

# 3 ASSESSMENT

#### 3.1 Dates and Distribution

**Labs**: 30%

Lab Report 1, due Sunday Nov. 1 by 11:59 PM (worth 10%) Lab Report 2, due Sunday Nov. 15 by 11:59 PM (worth 10%) Lab Report 3, due Sunday Nov. 29 by 11:59 PM (worth 10%)

All lab reports must be submitted both electronically on the course website designated drop box folder by the due date and a hard copy to the instructor on the Monday lecture following the due date; late submissions will have a 25% penalty per day.

Midterm Exam: 30%

Friday, October 16, 19:00-21:00, Room ROZH 103.

Clicker Quizzes: 5% (Best 5 of 7, in class, worth 1% each – see table on page 9 for schedule)

Final Exam: 35%

Date and Room TBA on WebAdvisor.

#### 3.2 Course Grading Policies

**Missed Assessments**: If you are unable to meet an in-course requirement due to medical, psychological, or compassionate reasons, please email the course instructor. See the undergraduate calendar for information on regulations and procedures for Academic Consideration: http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-ac.shtml

Accommodation of Religious Obligations: If you are unable to meet an in-course requirement due to religious obligations, please email the course instructor at the start of the semester to make alternate arrangements. See the undergraduate calendar for more detail on this topic:

<a href="http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-accomrelig.shtml">http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-accomrelig.shtml</a>

- **Passing Grade**: In order to pass the course, you must pass both the laboratory (30%) and exams (70%) course portions. Students must obtain a grade of 50% or higher on the exams/quizzes portion (i.e. sum of the quizzes, midterm and the final exam grades should be at least 35%) of the course in order for the laboratory portion (30%) of the course to count towards the final grade.
- **Missed Midterm Exam**: If you miss midterm exam due to grounds for granting academic consideration or religious accommodation, the weight of the missed test will be added to the final exam. There will be no makeup midterm exam.
- **Lab Work**: You must attend and complete all laboratories. If you miss a laboratory due to grounds for granting academic consideration or religious accommodation, arrangements must be made with the teaching assistant to complete a makeup lab.
- **Lab Reports**: All lab reports must be submitted electronically on the course website on the designated drop box folder by the due date. Late submissions of lab reports will not be accepted.
- **Grade Dispute:** If a student feels that a Lab Report or Midterm was graded unfairly, or if there is an error in the grading, it should be brought to the attention of the Instructor by email within one week after the grade is posted on Courselink. Scores will not be reconsidered beyond this period.

# 4 AIMS, OBJECTIVES & GRADUATE ATTRIBUTES

#### 4.1 Calendar Description

Relations of soil physical and chemical properties to strength; soil water systems and interactive forces. Visco-elastic property and pressure-volume relationships of soil systems. Stress-strain characteristics of soil under dynamic loads. Application of engineering problems. Laboratory and field investigation methods.

Prerequisite(s): ENGG\*2120, ENGG\*2230

#### 4.2 Course Aims

This course is an introductory course in geotechnical engineering, which is a basic course in most civil, environmental and water resources engineering programs. The main goals of the course are to teach students (1) the fundamental concepts in soil properties and its measurement; (2) environmental engineering applications and (3) software design tools.

#### 4.3 Learning Objectives

At the successful completion of this course, the student will have demonstrated the ability to:

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of Soil Classification, Site Exploration and Characterization; articulate the unique properties that distinguish different natural and engineered soils behavior from solids or fluids.
- 2. Demonstrate knowledge of the broad range of environmental engineering applications of soil mechanics encountered in practice.
- 3. Model practical engineering problems and solve them in a systematic manner using basic software tools (especially spreadsheets) and mathematical models.
- 4. Calculate soil stress in a soil mass, lateral earth pressure, soil strength, and the factor of safety against soil shear failure.
- 5. Have a working knowledge of accuracy, precision, and significant digits, and recognize the importance of dimensional homogeneity in engineering calculations.
- 6. Apply integral methods, and basic empirical and sophisticated numerical models, to the analysis of Slope Stability for both natural and engineered soils and landfill slopes.
- 7. Demonstrate fundamental knowledge of specialized laboratory and field equipment, sensors and instruments used in site exploration and characterization.
- 8. Apply knowledge of Soil Mechanics fundamentals combined with effective technical problem solving skills & use of engineering tools to Groundwater Flow problems.
- 9. Follow laboratory testing procedures and standard methods, collect and analyze data and write professional engineering laboratory reports.

#### 4.4 Graduate Attributes

Successfully completing this course will contribute to the following CEAB Graduate Attributes:

	Graduate Attribute	Learning Objectives	Assessment	
•	1. Knowledge Base for Engineering	1,4,5	Exams, Quizzes	
	2. Problem Analysis	1,3,6,8	Exams, Quizzes	
	3. Investigation	1,3,6,7	Labs	
	4. Design	-	-	
	5. Use of Engineering Tools	3,6,8,9	Seminars/Lab Reports	
	6. Communication	3,7,8,9	Lab Reports	
	7. Individual and Teamwork	3,7,8,9	Lab Tests & Reports	
	8. Professionalism	7,9	Lab Tests & Reports	
	9. Impact of Eng. on Society and the	-	-	
	10. Ethics and Equity	-	-	
	11. Env., Society, Business, & Project Ma	nagement -	-	
	12. Life-Long Learning	-	-	

#### 4.5 Instructor's Role and Responsibility to Students

The instructor's role is to develop and deliver course material in ways that facilitate learning for a variety of students. Selected lecture notes will be made available to students on Courselink/D2L but these are not intended to be stand-alone course notes. During lectures, the instructor will expand and explain the content of notes and provide example problems that supplement posted notes. Scheduled classes will be the principal venue to provide information and feedback for tests and project.

#### 4.6 Students' Learning Responsibilities

Students are expected to take advantage of the learning opportunities provided during lectures and tutorials. Students, especially those having difficulty with the course content, should also make use of other resources recommended by the instructor. Students who do (or may) fall behind due to illness, work, or extra-curricular activities are advised to keep the instructor informed. This will allow the instructor to recommend extra resources in a timely manner and/or provide consideration if appropriate.

#### 4.7 Relationships With Other Courses & Labs

#### **Previous Courses:**

**ENGG\*2120**: Chemical and engineering properties of materials

**ENGG\*2230**: Fundamentals of fluid flow in porous media

#### **Follow-on Courses:**

**ENGG\*4370**: Design of buried pipe, ditches and drainage systems

ENGG\*4250: Design of earth dams and natural channel systems

**ENGG\*4340**: Slope stability analysis for solid waste landfills

# 5 TEACHING AND LEARNING ACTIVITIES

# 5.1 Timetable

Lectures: Monday Wednesday Friday	2:30 - 3:20 2:30 - 3:20 2:30 - 3:20	THRN 1307 THRN 1307 THRN 1307	
Weekly Seminars: Monday	Sec 11, 21, 31, 41	19:00 – 19:50	THRN 1319 or MCKN 233
Wednesday	Sec 12, 22, 32, 42	17:30 – 18:20	THRN 1319 or MCKN 238
Bi-Weekly Laboratory:			
Monday	Sec 11, 12	8:30 - 10:20	THRN 1107
Monday	Sec 21, 22	11:30 -13:20	THRN 1107
Wednesday	Sec 31, 32	8:30 - 10:20	THRN 1107
Thursday	Sec 41, 42	11:30 - 13:20	THRN 1107

# **5.2** Lecture Schedule

Lectures	Lecture Topics	<b>Learning Objectives</b>	
1 - 3	Soil Composition	1,7	
4 - 6	Soil Classification	1,7	
7 - 9	Excavation & Compacted Fill	1,2,7	
10 - 12	Groundwater Fundamentals	2,7	
13 - 15	Groundwater Applications	2,3,8	
16 - 18	Site Exploration	2,3,5,8,9	
19 - 21	Stress in Soil Mass	3,4	
22 - 24	Soil Strength	2,3,9	
25 - 27	Stability of Earth Slopes	2,4,9	
28 - 30	Compressibility & Settlement	3,4,6	
31 - 33	Rate of Consolidation	2,3,5	
34 - 36	Lateral Earth Pressures	2,9	

#### 5.3 Lab Experiment Schedule

Students will form groups of preferably two (occasionally three students) from the same lab section and collaborate in conducting the experiments, taking notes, discussions and submit a report as a group for marking electronically on the course website designated drop box. In total three reports will be submitted; the first report focuses on soil classification and covers Particle Size Analysis, Atterberg Limits Tests, and soil classification methods; the second report focuses on groundwater flow and covers the Falling Head Test and the SEEP-W program; and the third report focuses on soil strength and covers Direct Shear Test and the slope stability analysis using SLOPE-W program.

Date	Activity	Sections	Room
Week 1	Orientation & Safety	All	THRN 1107
Week 2	Particle Size Analysis	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1107
Week 3	Particle Size Analysis	12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1107
Week 4	Atterberg Limits	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1107
Week 5	No Labs this week	_	THRN 1107
Week 6	Atterberg Limits	12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1107
Week 7	Falling Head Test	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1107
Week 8	Falling Head Test	12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1107
Week 9	Direct Shear Test	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1107
Week 10	Direct Shear Test	12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1107
Week 11	Open Lab	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1107
Week 12	Open Lab	12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1107

All lab reports must be submitted both electronically on the course website designated drop box folder by the due date (see page 3) and a hard copy to the instructor on the Monday lecture following the due date; late submissions will have a 25% penalty per day.

In this course, your instructor will be using Turnitin, integrated with the CourseLink Dropbox tool, to detect possible plagiarism, unauthorized collaboration or copying as part of the ongoing efforts to maintain academic integrity at the University of Guelph.

All submitted lab reports will be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of such reports. Use of the Turnitin.com service is subject to the Usage Policy posted on the Turnitin.com site. Accounts are available to students on Turnitin to help with the editing of their submissions to ensure that plagiarism did not take place.

Go to http://www.turnitin.com/en\_us/home and create an account.

Your Class ID is: 10365571

The Class enrollment password is: F15ENGG3670

#### **5.4** Seminar Schedule

The focus of the weekly seminars is to teach the students three engineering analysis and design tools, namely: SEEP-W and SLOPE-W. These programs greatly enhance the analysis and design capabilities for complex problems. Students of the same lab group will collaborate in building computer models for the assigned problems, discussions and submit a report as a group for marking.

Date	Activity	Sections	Room	
Week 1	T. A. C. A. EFM	11, 21, 31, 41	MCKN 233	
	Introduction to FEM	12, 22, 32, 42	MCKN 238	
W1- 0	I GEO GI OPE	11, 21, 31, 41	MCKN 233	
Week 2	Intro to GEO-SLOPE	12, 22, 32, 42	MCKN 238	
W 1.0	The state of the s	11, 21, 31, 41	MCKN 233	
Week 3	Tutorials for Midterm, Part I	12, 22, 32, 42	MCKN 238	
XX 1 4	Trade sinks for Miller Door H	11, 21, 31, 41	MCKN 233	
Week 4	Tutorials for Midterm, Part II	12, 22, 32, 42	MCKN 238	
*** 1.5	Tutorials for Midterm, Part III	11, 21, 31, 41	MCKN 233	
Week 5		12, 22, 32, 42	MCKN 238	
W 1 6	GEED W.D. D. (1	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1319	
Week 6	SEEP-W Program, Part I	12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1319	
	SEEP-W Program, Part II	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1319	
Week 7		12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1319	
<b>XX</b> 1.0	SLOPE-W Program, Part I	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1319	
Week 8		12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1319	
W 10	GLODE W.D. D. W	11, 21, 31, 41	THRN 1319	
Week 9	SLOPE-W Program, Part II	12, 22, 32, 42	THRN 1319	
Week 10	Tutorials for Final Exam, Part I	11, 21, 31, 41	MCKN 233	
		12, 22, 32, 42	MCKN 238	
***	Tradesials for Fig. 15. D. H.	11, 21, 31, 41	MCKN 233	
Week 11	Tutorials for Final Exam, Part II	12, 22, 32, 42	MCKN 238	
		11, 21, 31, 41	MCKN 233	
Week 12	Tutorials for Final Exam, Part III	12, 22, 32, 42	MCKN 238	

# **5.5** Other Important Dates

- Thursday, 10 September: classes commence
- Monday, 12 October: Thanks giving holiday classes rescheduled to Fri., Nov. 28
- Tuesday, 13 October: Fall Study Break Day classes rescheduled to Thur., Nov. 27
- Friday, 16 October, 19:00-21:00, Room ROZH 103 Midterm Exam
- Friday, 6 November: Fortieth class day Last day to drop one semester courses
- Thursday, 3 December: Tuesday schedule in effect
- Friday, 4 December: last class (Monday Schedule in effect)

Undergraduate calendar: <a href="http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/">http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/</a>

1	Week	Lecture	Lab	Seminar	Milestone
Week 1	Sep. 14 - 18	Soil Composition	Orientation & Safety	Intro to FEM	Quiz 1*
Week 2	Sep. 21 - 25	Soil Classification	Particle Size Analysis	SEEP-W Program	Quiz 2*
Week 3	Sep. 28 - 2	Excavation & Compacted Fill	Particle Size Analysis	Tutorials for Midterm Exam	Quiz 3*
Week 4	Oct. 5 - 9	Groundwater Fundamentals	Atterberg Limits	Tutorials for Midterm Exam	Quiz 4*
Week 5	Oct. 12 - 16	Groundwater Applications	No Labs this week	Tutorials for Midterm Exam	Midterm Exam
Week 6	Oct. 19 - 23	Site Exploration	Atterberg Limits	SEEP-W Program	Review
Week 7	Oct. 26 - 30	Stress in Soil Mass	Falling Head Test	SEEP-W Program	Lab Report 1
Week 8	Nov. 2 - 6	Soil Strength	Falling Head Test	SLOPE-W Program	Quiz 5*
Week 9	Nov. 9 - 13	Stability of Earth Slopes	Direct Shear Test	SLOPE-W Program	Lab Report 2
Week 10	Nov. 16 - 20	Compressibility & Settlement	Direct Shear Test	Tutorials for Final Exam	Quiz 6*
Week 11	Nov. 23 - 27	Rate of Consolidation	Open Lab	Tutorials for Final Exam	Lab Report 3
Week 12	Nov. 30 - 4	Lateral Earth Pressures	Open Lab	Tutorials for Final Exam	Quiz 7*

<sup>\*</sup>Note: Quizzes are scheduled during the Friday lecture of that week.

#### 6 LAB SAFETY

Safety is critically important to the School and is the responsibility of all members of the School: faculty, staff and students. As a student in a lab course you are responsible for taking all reasonable safety precautions and following the lab safety rules specific to the lab you are working in. In addition, you are responsible for reporting all safety issues to the laboratory supervisor, GTA or faculty responsible.

Before starting to work in the laboratory, listen carefully to the safety instruction; read carefully labels and equipment instructions; set up and use the equipment as directed by your supervisor/laboratory technician; follow all written and verbal instructions carefully; if you do not understand a direction or part of a procedure, STOP and ask your supervisor/laboratory technician before proceeding with the activity; conduct yourself in a responsible manner at all times in the laboratory; including:

- follow applicable safety rules and practices as outlined in the lab safety manual
- do not hesitate to ask for help or guidance from to the supervisor/laboratory technician
- no food or drinks allowed in soils lab
- no open-toe shoes, slippers, sandals, or crooks
- all backpacks must be stored on designated area to avoid trip hazard
- wear personal safety protective equipment according to the instructions
- in case of fire alarm, exit the lab orderly and immediately
- in case of breaking glassware follow clean-up protocol
- behave professionally at all times
- wear gloves when removing dried soil samples from the ovens
- wash hands before and after experiments
- declare any serious medical conditions
- report all incidents to the supervisor/laboratory technician
- report all unsafe conditions to the supervisor/laboratory technician
- do not leave your station before inspected by the instructors for tidiness
- collect supervisor/laboratory technician's signature on your data recording sheet before leaving

# 7 ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

The University of Guelph is committed to upholding the highest standards of academic integrity and it is the responsibility of all members of the University community faculty, staff, and students to be aware of what constitutes academic misconduct and to do as much as possible to prevent academic offences from occurring. University of Guelph students have the responsibility of abiding by the University's policy on academic misconduct regardless of their location of study; faculty, staff and students have the responsibility of supporting an environment that discourages misconduct. Students need to remain aware that instructors have access to and the right to use electronic and other means of detection.

Please note: Whether or not a student intended to commit academic misconduct is not relevant for a finding of guilt. Hurried or careless submission of assignments does not excuse students from responsibility for verifying the academic integrity of their work before submitting it. Students who are in any doubt as to whether an action on their part could be construed as an academic offence should consult with a faculty member.

In this course, your instructor will be using Turnitin, integrated with the CourseLink Dropbox tool, to detect possible plagiarism, unauthorized collaboration or copying as part of the ongoing efforts to maintain academic integrity at the University of Guelph. A major benefit of using Turnitin is that students will be able to educate and empower themselves in preventing academic misconduct. In this course, you may screen your own assignments through Turnitin as many times as you wish before the due date. You will be able to see and print reports that show you exactly where you have properly and improperly referenced the outside sources and materials in your assignment.

#### 7.1 Resources

The Academic Misconduct Policy is detailed in the Undergraduate Calendar: http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-amisconduct.shtml

A tutorial on Academic Misconduct produced by the Learning Commons can be found at: http://www.academicintegrity.uoguelph.ca/

Please also review the section on Academic Misconduct in your Engineering Program Guide.

The School of Engineering has adopted a Code of Ethics that can be found at: http://www.uoguelph.ca/engineering/undergrad-counselling-ethics

## 8 ACCESSIBILITY

The University of Guelph is committed to creating a barrier-free environment. Providing services for students is a shared responsibility among students, faculty and administrators. This relationship is based on respect of individual rights, the dignity of the individual and the University community's shared commitment to an open and supportive learning environment. Students requiring service or accommodation, whether due to an identified, ongoing disability for a short-term disability should contact the Centre for Students with Disabilities as soon as possible

For more information, contact CSD at 519-824-4120 ext. 56208 or email csd@uoguelph.ca or see the website: <a href="http://www.csd.uoguelph.ca/csd/">http://www.csd.uoguelph.ca/csd/</a>

# 9 RECORDING OF MATERIALS

Presentations which are made in relation to course work—including lectures—cannot be recorded or copied without the permission of the presenter, whether the instructor, a classmate or guest lecturer. Material recorded with permission is restricted to use for that course unless further permission is granted.

# 10 RESOURCES

The Academic Calendars are the source of information about the University of Guelph's procedures, policies and regulations which apply to undergraduate, graduate and diploma programs: <a href="http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/index.cfm?index">http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/index.cfm?index</a>