SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING, UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH ENGG*3430: HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER, W'2010

Instructor: Dr. Gauri S. Mittal, Room 2433, ext. 52431, gmittal@uoguelph.ca

Office hour: Thursdays 2:30 to 4:00 pm or by appointment via e-mail

T.A.: Suha Abdullah Room 306 <u>sabdulla@uoguelph.ca</u> Wed 3-5 pm

Cameron Farrow Room 312 cfarrow@uoguelph.ca Fri 11:30-12:30, 2:30-3:30

Daniel Hoang Room 322 dhoang@uoguelph.ca Mon 11:30-12:30

Lectures: Tuesdays & Thursdays @ 11:30 to 12:50; Rich 124

Tutorials: Start the week of January 11th

 Section 0101:
 Friday @ 10:30-11:20 am, CRSC 101

 Section 0102:
 Tuesday @ 10:30-11:20 am, MACK 311

 Section 0103:
 Wednesday @ 10:30-11:20 am, ROZH 109

 Section 0104:
 Thursday @ 10:30-11:20 am, MACK 314

 Section 0105:
 Monday @ 10:30-11:20 am, MACK 312

Students are not allowed to change their tutorial sections without the approval of the instructor.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course is to introduce the basic principles of heat and mass transfer with emphasis on their analysis and applications to practical engineering problems. On successful completion of this course, you should be able to:

- 1) Identify important thermal processes, and derive the basic expressions for heat conduction, convection and radiation based on the First Law of Thermodynamics,
- 2) Analyze conduction heat transfer using an electrical resistance network analogy,
- 3) Determine steady state and transient temperature distribution in various solid geometries of practical importance,
- 4) Understand the physical significance of dimensionless parameters in convective heat/mass transfer,
- 5) Select and apply the appropriate correlation for different convective heat and mass convection processes,
- Analyze and perform the thermal design of heat exchangers using conventional methods,
- 7) Determine radiation exchange within an enclosure based on the view factor method, and
- 8) Analyze mass diffusion in a stationary medium and low rate mass convection based on the analogy between heat and mass transfer.

COURSE SCHEDULE

The following table contains the tentative schedule of lecture topics and reading assignments. <u>It is strongly suggested that you scan the reading materials prior to the lectures.</u>

Start	# of Lectures	Topic	Text
Jan. 12	1	Orientation and course outline Introduction	1.1, 1.2
		Rate equations of heat transfer	
Jan. 14	2	Rate Equations and Conservation Laws Thermal properties of materials Conservation of energy	2.2 1.3 to 1.6

Jan. 19, 21	2	1D Steady-State Conduction	
		Diffusion equation and boundary conditions	2.1, 2.3, 2.4
		Plane wall conduction	3.1 to 3.2,
			except 3.1.4
		Radial conduction	3.3 to 3.4
		Conduction with thermal generation	3.5
Jan. 26	1	2D and 3D Steady-State Conduction	
		Introduction to analytical solutions	4.1 and 4.2
		Conduction shape factor method	4.3
Jan. 28,	3	Transient Conduction	
Feb. 2, 4		Lumped capacitance method	5.1, 5.2, 5.4
100.2, 4		Introduction to analytical solutions	5.5 to 5.6
		Semi-infinite solid solutions	5.7
E-1- 0 11	2	Numerical Methods in Heat Conduction	3.1
Feb. 9, 11	2	Numerical Methods in Heat Conduction Numerical formulation	
		Steady state heat conduction	Notes
		Transient heat conduction	4.4 to 4.5
			5.9
Feb. 15-19		WINTER BREAK	
Feb. 23, 25,	3	Heat Convection	
Mar 2		Convection heat transfer and boundary layer	6.1-6.6, 6.7.3,
			6.8
		Forced convection	7.1-7.6,8.1-8.5
		Free or natural convection	9.1-9.6
Mar 4	1	REVIEW CLASS	
Mar 8	7-9 PM	MIDTERM)
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Mar. 9, 11,	4	Radiation	
16, 18		Mechanisms and properties of radiation	12.1 to 12.7
		Radiation view factor	13.1
		Heat exchange between black bodies	13.2
			13.2
Mar. 23, 25,	3	Mass Transfer	
30		Rate equation and boundary conditions	14.1 to 14.3
		State-state mass diffusion	14.4
		Unsteady-state mass diffusion	14.6
		Convective Mass transfer	
Apr. 1, 6	2	Heat Exchangers	
_		Introduction to heat exchangers	11.1, 11.2, 11.4
		Effectiveness-NTU method	11.1, 11.2, 11.1
Apr. 8	1	REVIEW CLASS	
Apr. 9		CLASSES CONCLUDE	
		FINAL EVAM (7:00 to 0:00 mm)	
Apr. 16		FINAL EXAM (7:00 to 9:00 pm)	

- 1. Course topics are covered by both lectures and tutorials. The main purposes of the tutorials are two-fold: 1) to allow an opportunity to explore issues and ask questions about the material covered in the lectures, text and previously assigned material that requires further clarification; 2) to write a short quiz dealing with the problems recommended for that particular week.
- 2. A major objective of this course is to prepare students to solve engineering problems that involve heat and mass transfer processes. It is thus important for you to work out each assignment problem by

- **yourself** to gain the deeper appreciation for the fundamentals of the subject and build your confidence in applying these fundamentals to the solution of engineering problems. Do not deny yourself the joy of self-discovery!
- 3. Please note that to be successful in the course it is imperative that you keep up with the material on a weekly basis regardless of the pressure imposed by other courses or circumstances. Experience has shown that once a person falls behind in the course there is little chance of catching up later. Similarly, if you have difficulties with the material, see one of the teaching assistants or myself immediately DO NOT WAIT UNTIL THE MIDTERM OR FINAL TO RESOLVE YOUR DIFFICULTIES.

SUGGESTED PRACTICE PROBLEMS

The following table provides a schedule of problem sets to be completed prior to the dates shown. The problems are not graded. Instead, the solutions are discussed at the start of the tutorials on and after the dates shown in the second column. At the end of the tutorials a short quiz will be given to evaluate your understanding of the material relevant to the problems. Solutions to the problems will be made available on the web after the last tutorial of the week.

Please note that the course is primarily analytical in nature and the more problems that are attempted, the better. The suggested problems should be regarded as a minimum effort. If you have difficulties with them, you need to attempt additional problems. A list of suitable problems is found on the Courselink course site. This list contains the problems and the corresponding solutions are also provided on the Courselink site. If you decide to do additional problems for which you have no solutions, the TAs are pleased to review them.

Problem Set	Complete before	Problem Set	Complete before
P1	Jan. 22	P6	Mar. 5
P2	Jan. 29	P7	Mar. 26
P3	Feb. 5	P8	Apr. 2
P4	Feb. 12	P9	Apr. 2 Apr. 9
P5	Feb. 26		

GRADING SCHEME

Quizzes (5-7 weekly) (Open or Closed book)	20 %
Midterm (Open book)	30 %
Final Exam (Open book)	50 %

The quizzes will typically last 10 minutes and will be held during the weekly tutorials. Students should clearly understand concepts in order to prepare for any tests rather than simply memorizing the solution schemes

Open Book means that you are allowed to bring the textbook but not your notes and assignment solutions (If you copy solutions to the problem sets into your textbook, you will not be allowed to use it during the various tests). You are also allowed to use a **non-programmable** calculator during the tests and exams.

MISSED QUIZZES AND MIDTERM

If you **miss a quiz** due to illness, please inform your TA. The quiz will not be counted in determining the overall quiz grade.

If you **miss the midterm** and have an acceptable, properly written reason in accordance with University Calendar, the weight of the midterm will be added to the weight of the final exam.

Please note that all other university policies specified in the Undergraduate Calendar 2009/10 will be followed. In particular, you may wish to review the section on academic misconduct.

TEXTBOOK

Incropera, F.P., DeWitt, D.P., Bergman, T.L. and Lavine A.S. (2007). *Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 6th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York, NY, 981p.

Notes on pertinent material not found in the text will be provided throughout the semester.

PREREQUISITES

05-223	Fluid Mechanics
05-326	Thermodynamics
63-227	Applied Differential Equations

Note: If you do not meet this requirement, you must have the instructor's approval to stay in the course.

CAUTION: The Heat and mass Transfer course requires a <u>working knowledge</u> of the prerequisite course. Generally, a grade <70% in a prerequisite does not reflect a working knowledge and you need to review the material important to this course. If you have a grade between 50 and 60% in one or more of the prerequisite course, especially in Applied Differential Equations and thermodynamics, you can expect the course to be difficult and require considerable time and effort.