ENGG*4080 MICRO AND NANO-SCALE ELECTRONICS

Fall 2015



School of Engineering

(Revision 2: 10 September 2015)

1 INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT

1.1 Instructor

| Instructor: | Stefano Gregori |
|---------------|---|
| Office: | RICH 3521, ext. 56191 |
| Email: | sgregori@uoguelph.ca |
| Office hours: | Posted on the course webpage or by appointment. |

1.2 Laboratory technician

| Technician: | Joel Best |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| Office: | RICH 3501, ext. 54234 |
| Email: | jbest@uoguelph.ca |

1.3 Teaching assistants

| Teaching assistant: | Ahmed Shaltout |
|---------------------|---|
| Office: | THRN 3116 |
| Email: | ashaltou@uoguelph.ca |
| Office hours: | Posted on the course webpage or by appointment. |

2 LEARNING RESOURCES

2.1 Course website

Information and materials are posted on CourseLink. You are responsible for checking it regularly.

2.2 Required resources

Textbook:

• B. Razavi, *Fundamentals of microelectronics*, Wiley, 2nd ed., 2013.

2.3 Recommended resources

Reference books for consultation:

- P. R. Gray, P. J. Hurst, S. H. Lewis, R. G. Meyer, *Analysis and design of analog integrated circuits*, Wiley, 5th ed., 2009.
- B. Razavi, Design of analog CMOS integrated circuits, McGraw-Hill, 2001.

The textbook and the reference books above are available on Course Reserve in the library.

2.4 Additional resources

Additional references are indexed by library call numbers TK7800 to TK8360.

2.5 Communication and email policy

Communication is through announcements in class. Some information will be posted on the course webpage or sent via email messages to your University address. It is your responsibility to keep yourself informed about the course.

Please use lectures and laboratory sessions as your main opportunity to ask questions about the course. Please use your University email account for correspondence relating to the course, start the subject header with the course identifier "ENGG*4080", include a clearly written message, and your name and student number. If a question cannot be answered easily or briefly with a reply email, please see the instructor or the teaching assistant during the office hours instead.

As per University regulations, all students are required to check their University email accounts regularly. Email is the official route of communication between the University and its students.

The course evaluation will be conducted online on the webpage: https://courseeval.uoguelph.ca/

3 Assessment

3.1 Dates and distribution

Laboratories: 24%

Please see section 5.3 for schedule and due dates.

Project: 16%

Please see section 5.3 for schedule and due date.

Midterm exam 1: 15%

Wednesday, 14 October 2015, 10:00 to 11:20, in ROZH 106. Please verify time and location on the course webpage.

Midterm exam 2: 15%

Monday, 16 November 2015, 10:00 to 11:20, in ROZH 106. Please verify time and location on the course webpage.

Final exam: 30%

Saturday, 12 December 2015, 14:30 to 16:30. Please verify time and location on the exam schedule webpage.

3.2 Course grading policies

- **Missed assessments:** If you are unable to meet an in-course requirement because of illness or compassionate reasons, please email the course instructor at the earliest possible time. The regulations and procedures for academic consideration are detailed in the Undergraduate Calendar: http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-ac.shtml
- Accommodation of religious obligations: If you are unable to meet an in-course requirement due to religious obligations, please email the course instructor at the earliest possible time and within two weeks of the start of the semester. Please see the undergraduate calendar for information on regulations and procedures for academic consideration of religious obligations: http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-accomrelig.shtml

Passing grade: The passing grade is 50%.

- **Missed midterm exams:** Any student not taking an exam receives a grade of zero for that exam. There are no makeup midterm exams. In case you have a legitimate reason for missing an exam, the instructor may consider an accommodation upon presentation of a written request and suitable documentation before the time of the exam.
- **Laboratory work:** You must attend and complete all laboratories. In case you have a legitimate reason for missing a laboratory session, the instructor may consider an accommodation upon presentation of a written request and suitable documentation before the time of the laboratory.
- Late laboratory and project reports: Any student not handing in a report receives a grade of zero for that submission. There are no makeup reports and late submissions are not accepted for marking.
- **Copies of reports:** Please keep reliable back-up copies of all out-of-class assignments, because you may be asked to resubmit your work.

4 AIMS, OBJECTIVES AND GRADUATE ATTRIBUTES

4.1 Calendar description

The purpose of this course is to describe the operating principles of analog integrated micro and nano electronic circuits and to teach how to design and use such circuits systems. Course topics include: device and circuit fabrication in silicon and non-silicon based technologies; operation and layout of active and passive elements; analog and switched-capacitor filters; analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog converters; amplifiers; oscillators and circuits for radio-frequency and optical communications; readout channels for integrated sensors, and analog integrated circuits for mechatronics and bioengineering. The main emphasis is on device models, circuit operation, and design techniques.

Credit weight: [0.50] *Prerequisite(s):* ENGG*3450

4.2 Course aims

This course introduces the main ideas and techniques in analysis and design of micro and nano-scale integrated circuits in CMOS technology. The main goals are to illustrate the operating principles and performance characteristics and to show how to apply the studied concepts to the analysis and design of engineering systems including micro and nano-scale integrated circuits.

The course also encourages to develop originality and innovation in the application of knowledge, to reinforce awareness of the limits of knowledge and of the steps to follow to increase knowledge, to consider the effects on economics, society, and the environment of microelectronics technology, to keep a high level of honour in academic work, and to mature the intellectual independence required for continuing professional development and the curiosity required for life-long learning.

4.3 Learning objectives

After successfully completing the course you will be able to:

- 1. Understand the basic properties of electronic systems in order to assess them and recognize their limits.
- 2. Describe the main signals used in electronic systems in order to know if a parameter is good or bad and to generate test signals for performance evaluation.
- 3. Define basic building blocks to be able to modify and interconnect them for obtaining given functions.
- 4. Read circuit schematic and layout diagrams to identify critical points and estimate performance.
- 5. Apply computer simulation tools to design, verify, and improve blocks and systems.
- 6. Identify terms, models, and technological parameters to communicate about specifications, designs, and applications.

4.4 Graduate attributes

Successfully completing this course will contribute to the following CEAB graduate attributes:

| Graduate attributes | Learning objectives | Assessment |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A knowledge base for engineering | 1, 2 | reports, project, exams |
| 2. Problem analysis | 1, 2, 3, 4 | exams |
| 3. Investigation | 3, 4 | reports |
| 4. Design | 3, 4, 5 | reports, project |
| 5. Use of engineering tools | 5 | reports, project |
| 6. Communication skills | 6 | reports, project, exams |
| 7. Individual and team work | 6 | reports, project, exams |
| 8. Professionalism | 4, 6 | reports, project, exams |
| 9. Impact of engineering on society and the environment | 3, 5, 6 | project, exams |
| 10. Ethics and equity | 6 | project |
| 11. Economics and project management | 3, 4, 5 | project |
| 12. Life-long learning | 4 | project, exams |

4.5 Instructor's role and responsibility to students

The instructor's role is to develop and deliver course material in ways that facilitate learning for a variety of students. The lecture notes and materials available to students on the course webpage are not intended to be a stand-alone course. During the lectures, the instructor expands and explains the course contents and provides example problems that supplement notes and textbook. Scheduled classes and laboratory sessions are the principal venue to provide information and feedback about exams and laboratories.

4.6 Students' learning responsibilities

Students are encouraged to take advantage of all the learning opportunities provided by lectures and laboratory sessions. Students, especially those having difficulty with the course content, should also make use of additional resources recommended by the instructor. Students who do (or may) fall behind due to illness, work, or extra-curricular activities are advised to keep the instructor informed. This allows the instructor to recommend extra resources in a timely manner and provide consideration if appropriate.

You are encouraged to spread the learning periods over the entire semester. Start studying from today without postponement. You should try to avoid distractions while studying and during lectures, tutorials, and laboratory sessions. Take down notes and outlines while reading or listening. Note down the questions and doubts that arise and get clarifications immediately. When you are in the classroom, as a courtesy to classmates and instructors, please keep your cell phone silenced, do not eat (water or a drink in a leak-proof container are fine in the classroom), and use your tablet or laptop only for note-taking or course-related applications.

4.7 Relationships with other courses

Previous courses:

ENGG*3450: Semiconductors materials, pn junctions, semiconductor diodes, MOS transistors, small-signal operation and models, amplification stages, logic gates

Follow-on courses:

- **ENGG*4550:** VLSI digital circuits, static and dynamic CMOS gates, static and dynamic latches, registers, pipelining, adders, multipliers, shifters
- **ENGG*4560:** Embedded system design, hardware/software abstractions, system-on-chip design and integration, embedded CUPs, embedded and distributed circuit architectures
- **ENGG*4650:** Integrated sensors and photonic devices, integration of sensors and microfabrication, sensor characteristics, interface electronic circuits, data acquisition

5 TEACHING AND LEARNING ACTIVITIES

5.1 Timetable

Lectures:

Monday 10:00 to 11:20 ROZH 106 Wednesday 10:00 to 11:20 ROZH 106

Laboratory sessions:

Friday 8:30 to 10:20 RICH 2531

5.2 Lecture schedule

| Week | Dates | Lecture topics | References | Learning objectives |
|------|--------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Sep. 14 to Sep. 18 | Semiconductors and fabrication | chs. 1, 2 | 1, 2 |
| 2 | Sep. 21 to Sep. 25 | Device models | chs. 3, 6 | 1, 2 |
| 3 | Sep. 28 to Oct. 2 | Amplifiers and systems | chs. 7, 8 | 1, 2, 4 |
| 4 | Oct. 5 to Oct. 9 | Analog building cells and design flow | ch. 9 | 3, 4 |
| 5 | Oct. 12 to Oct. 16 | Analog building cells | ch. 10 | 3, 4 |
| 6 | Oct. 19 to Oct. 23 | Biasing, references and regulators | ch. 10 | 3, 4 |
| 7 | Oct. 26 to Oct. 30 | Digital building cells and design flow | ch. 16 | 3, 4 |
| 8 | Nov. 2 to Nov. 6 | Digital building cells | ch. 16 | 3, 5, 6 |
| 9 | Nov. 9 to Nov. 13 | Analog and digital processing blocks | chs. 11, 14 | 3, 5, 6 |
| 10 | Nov. 16 to Nov. 20 | Analog and digital processing blocks | chs. 11, 14 | 3, 5, 6 |
| 11 | Nov. 23 to Nov. 27 | Advanced topics | chs. 11, 14, 15 | 5 3, 5, 6 |
| 12 | Nov. 30 to Dec. 4 | Review | all | 1 to 6 |

Topics schedule will be adjusted throughout the course as needed.

5.3 Laboratory schedule

| Week | Dates | Topics | Due |
|-----------|---------------------------|--|---------|
| 1 | Sep. 18 | Lab. 1, introduction to design tools and laboratory safety | |
| 2, 3 | Sep. 25, Oct. 2 | Lab. 2, device characteristics, sweep and transient analysis | Oct. 2 |
| 4, 5, 6 | Oct. 9, Oct. 16, Oct. 23 | Lab. 3, analog building cells and design flow | Oct. 23 |
| 7,8 | Oct. 30, Nov. 6 | Lab. 4, digital building cells and design flow | Nov. 6 |
| 9, 10, 11 | Nov. 13, Nov. 20, Nov. 27 | Circuit design project | Nov. 27 |
| 12 | | Feedback and review | — |

Topics schedule will be adjusted throughout the course as needed.

5.4 Other important dates

| Thursday, 10 September 2015: | First day of class |
|------------------------------|---|
| Monday, 12 October 2015: | Holiday (i.e. no classes scheduled) |
| Tuesday, 13 October 2015: | Study break day (i.e. no classes scheduled) |
| Friday, 6 November 2015: | Fortieth class day (i.e. drop date) |
| Thursday, 3 December 2015: | Tuesday schedule in effect |
| Friday, 4 December 2015: | Monday schedule in effect and last day of class |

Please consult the Undergraduate Calendar to verify the schedule of dates for this term: http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c03/c03-fallsem.shtml Please consult the Undergraduate Calendar to find information about dropping courses: http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-drop.shtml

5.5 Obtaining help

You can obtain help from the instructor and the teaching assistants during the office hours (posted on the course webpage) and from the laboratory technician during the laboratory time slots.

Please contact the instructor if you need help or you have fallen behind in your work. He is willing to put in as much effort to help you as you are willing to put in to help yourself. He is happy to work with you on difficult concepts and hear your suggestions for improving the course. If you are busy during his office hours, then email him with some days and times you are free, and he will set an appointment that works for both you and him.

If you are ill, please call the Student Health Services or a medical doctor. If you have emotional, family, or living environment problems that affect your ability to study, please visit the Counselling Services or your academic advisor. If you have a disability or a short-term disability, please refer to the Student Accessibility Services. You are encouraged to use the available services and programs and you are welcome to discuss with the instructor your specific learning needs in this course at the earliest possible time.

6 LABORATORY SAFETY

Safety is critically important to the School of Engineering and is a shared responsibility among faculty, staff, and students. As a student you are responsible for taking all reasonable safety precautions and following the approved safety procedures specific to the laboratory you are working in. In addition, you are responsible for reporting all safety issues to the laboratory supervisor or the faculty responsible.

Please use good judgement and safe working habits, do not let unauthorized people in the laboratory, and do not wedge the doors open at any time. Please remember that food is not allowed in RICH 2531 and that drinks are permitted only if stored in a sealed, reusable container. Before the first laboratory session, you must read the manual on Safety and Laboratory Policies and complete the safety quiz. In case of doubts about safety procedures, please consult with the laboratory technician or the instructor before proceeding. Any violation of safety policies may result in loss of laboratory privileges.

7 ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

The University of Guelph is committed to upholding the highest standards of academic integrity and it is the responsibility of all members of the University community faculty, staff, and students to be aware of what constitutes academic misconduct and to do as much as possible to prevent academic offences from occurring. University of Guelph students have the responsibility of abiding by the University's policy on academic misconduct regardless of their location of study; faculty, staff and students have the responsibility of supporting an environment that discourages misconduct. Students need to remain aware that instructors have access to and the right to use electronic and other means of detection.

Whether or not a student intended to commit academic misconduct is not relevant for a finding of guilt. Hurried submission of assignments does not excuse you from the responsibility for verifying the academic integrity of your work before submitting it. If you are in any doubt as to whether an action on your part could be construed as an academic offence, you should consult with a faculty member.

7.1 Resources

The Academic Misconduct Policy is detailed in the Undergraduate Calendar: http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-amisconduct.shtml

A tutorial on Academic Integrity produced by the Learning Commons can be found at: http://www.academicintegrity.uoguelph.ca/

Please also review the section on Academic Misconduct in your Engineering Program Guide.

The School of Engineering has adopted a Code of Ethics that can be found at: http://www.uoguelph.ca/engineering/undergrad-counselling-ethics

7.2 Recommendations

You are encouraged to familiarize yourself with your responsibilities, review the tutorial on Academic Integrity, and discuss any question you may have with the instructor or a faculty member.

When writing laboratory and project reports, please remember that copying text, data, or figures is plagiarism, even if you received the material from a friend or you found it on the internet. Letting others use your work is also not allowed. Therefore please keep your reports, designs, and simulation results in a secure location.

8 ACCESSIBILITY

The University of Guelph is committed to creating a barrier-free environment. Providing services for students is a shared responsibility among students, faculty and administrators. This relationship is based on respect of individual rights, the dignity of the individual and the University community's shared commitment to an open and supportive learning environment. Students requiring service or accommodation, whether due to an identified, ongoing disability or a short-term disability should contact the Student Accessibility Services as soon as possible.

For more information, please contact the Student Accessibility Services at extension 56208, or email csd@uoguelph.ca, or see the webpage: http://www.uoguelph.ca/csd

9 RECORDING OF MATERIALS

Presentations which are made in relation to course work, including lectures, tutorials, and laboratory sessions, cannot be recorded or copied without prior permission of the presenter, whether the instructor, a teaching assistant, a classmate, or guest lecturer. Material recorded with permission is restricted to use for this course unless further permission is granted.

The instructor reserves the right to all materials made available for this course and all interpretations presented, which may not be reproduced or transmitted to others without the written consent of the instructor. The materials available on the course webpage may be protected by copyright and are only for the use of students enrolled in this course for the purposes associated with this course and may not be retained or further disseminated.

10 RESOURCES

The Academic Calendars are the source of information about the University of Guelph's procedures, policies and regulations which apply to undergraduate, graduate and diploma programs.

This course outline includes sections and standard statements adapted with permission from the course outline template of the School of Engineering and from the course outline checklist of the University of Guelph. In case of any discrepancy, please refer to the current Academic Calendars.