

MICR*3090 Mycology

Fall 2021 Section(s): C01

Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology Credit Weight: 0.50 Version 1.00 - September 04, 2021

1 Course Details

1.1 Calendar Description

This course provides an introduction to the fungal lifestyle and to classification and evolution of the major groups of fungi, including microfungi, yeasts and other eukaryotic microbes. The characteristics of fungal cell structure, genetics and metabolism will be presented, and fungal reproduction and sporulation processes discussed with reference to the life cycles of representative forms. The ecological and economic importance of fungi will be demonstrated by considering fungal ecology, symbiotic relationships, mycotoxins and pathogenic fungi and industrial applications of fungi and yeasts.

Pre-Requisites: BOT*2100 or MICR*2430

1.2 Course Description

This semester, MICR 3090 Mycology will be held online, synchronously via Zoom from Sept 9 - Sept 28, and in-person following that.

This is a draft course outline and is subject to change up to the first day of classes, in keeping with the policy described in the University of Guelph Academic Calendar

1.3 Timetable

Lectures: Tuesday and Thursday; 11:30 am - 12:50 pm

1.4 Final Exam

No final exam.

2 Instructional Support

2.1 Instructional Support Team

Instructor: Rebecca Shapiro Shapiro@uoguelph.ca

Office: SSC 3248

2.2 Teaching Assistants

Teaching Assistant (GTA): TBA TBA

3 Learning Resources

3.1 Required Resources

Courselink (Website)

https://courselink.uoguelph.ca

MICR*3090 Mycology has a Courselink site, which you can use to review material from lecture powerpoint slides, track grades, etc.

3.2 Recommended Resources

The Fungal Kingdom (Textbook)

The Fungal Kingdom (2017) Joseph Heitman, Barbara J. Howlett, Pedro W. Crous, Eva H. Stukenbrock, Timothy Y. James, Neil A. R. Gow. ASM Press. (ISBN 9781555819583)

21st Century Guidebook to Fungi (Textbook)

21st Century Guidebook to Fungi . David Moore, Geoffrey D. Robson, Anthony P.J. Trinci. Cambridge University Press, 2011. ISBN 978-0-521-18695-7

http://www.davidmoore.org.uk/21st_Century_Guidebook_to_Fungi_PLATINUM/index.htm

Slayers, Saviors, Servants, and Sex: An Exposé of Kingdom Fungi (Readings)

http://www.davidmoore.org.uk/SlayersWEB/Slayers_00.htm

Slayers, Saviors, Servants, and Sex: An Exposé of Kingdom Fungi. David Moore 2001. ISBN 978-0-387-95098-3

Available online: http://www.davidmoore.org.uk/SlayersWEB/Slayers_00.htm

3.3 Note

The focus of the course is to understand the materials presented and discussed in class.

Both texts were used to some extent for designing some of the lectures, while several other lectures will be based on primary literature. <u>Texts are therefore supplementary or for clarification</u>.

Slayers, Saviors, Servants and Sex: An Exposé of Kingdom Fungi is a useful book for reference for the writing assignment.

3.3 Useful References

Web Sources -There are many web-sites devoted to the fungi!

- LIFE: Leading International Fungal Education: http://www.life-worldwide.org/
- MOULDS by Dr. David Malloch: website.nbmmnb.ca/mycologywebpages/moulds/Moulds.html
- "The Fifth Kingdom" Mycologue Publications, Dr. Bryce Kendrick: www.mycolog.com/
- George Barron's Website on Fungi: www.uoguelph.ca/~gbarron/
- · Doctorfungus (human pathogenic fungi): www.doctorfungus.org
- Tom Volk's Fungi (all sorts of fungal stories a fun site): www.botit.botany.wisc.edu/toms_fungi/
- David Moore's World of Fungi: http://www.davidmoore.org.uk/
- CABI Bioscience www.speciesfungorum.org/ Link to the Index Fungorum, the database of fungal names and taxonomic positions.

Books:

Entangled Life: How Fungi Make Our Worlds, Change Our Minds & Shape Our Futures

4 Learning Outcomes

4.1 Course Learning Outcomes

By the end of this course, you should be able to:

- 1. Explain the diversity and identify the major fungal Phyla.
- 2. Describe the development of fungal structures during growth.
- 3. Describe molecular responses of fungi to its environment.
- 4. Describe the molecular interactions of fungi with animal and/or plant hosts.
- 5. Describe the industrial importance of fungi.

5 Teaching and Learning Activities

5.1 Tentative Lecture Schedule (Subject to Change)

Section I: FUNGAL CHARACTERISTICS, STRUCTURE and GROWTH (~7 lectures)

- Introduction to Fungi & Fungal groups
- · Fungal cell structures and growth
- Fungal morphogenesis
- Fungal sex

Section II: HUMAN FUNGAL PATHOGENS (~6 lectures)

- Fungal pathogens of humans
- Mechanisms of fungal pathogenesis (adhesion, invasion, biofilm growth, virulence)
- Antifungal drugs and antifungal drug resistance
- · Host-pathogen interactions

Section III: PLANT-ASSOCIATED FUNGI and INDUSTRIAL MYCOLOGY (~4 lectures)

- Fungal pathogens of plants and mechanisms of virulence
- Fungal-plant symbiosis (lichens and mycorrhizae)
- Fermentations and food fungi

Lecture outline for MICR*3090 Mycology, Fall 2021

Subject to change

Lecture September Intro to class

1 9

Lecture September Fungal diversity

2 14

Lecture September Fungal characteristics

3 16

Lecture September Fungal morphogenesis I

4 21

Lecture September Fungal morphogenesis II

5 23

Lecture September Fungal sex I

6 28

Lecture September Fungal sex II

7 30

Midterm October 5 Midterm 1

Lecture October 7 Human pathogens I

8

October 12 No Class

Lecture October 14 Human pathogens II

9

Lecture October 19 Human pathogens III

10

Lecture October 21 Human pathogens IV

11

Lecture October 26 Antifungal drugs and resistance

12

Lecture October 28 Plant pathogens

13

November 2 Flex class

Midterm November 4 Midterm 2

Lecture November 9 Plant symbionts

14

Guest 1 November Guest lecture - Stuart McCook (Dept History, University Guelph),

11 Coffee rust pathogen

Lecture November Host-pathogen interactions/immunology

15 16

Lecture November Industrial fungi

16 18

Guest 2 November Guest lecture - Jennifer Geddes-McAlister (Dept Molecular Cellular

23 Biology, University Guelph), Current topics in human fungal

pathogens

Guest 3 November Guest lecture - Richard Preiss (Escarpment Laboratories), Beer yeast

25 biology and applications

Lecture November Gene editing in fungi

17 30

Paper December 2 Paper due

5.2 Guest Lectures

This class will feature a number of exciting guest lectures from leading experts in diverse fields of fungal biology and research

Dr. Jennifer Geddes-McAlister (Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, University of Guelph) - Cutting-edge technologies and applications to study human fungal pathogens

Dr. Stuart McCook (Department of History, University of Guelph) - Historical perspectives and societal implications of the coffee rust fungal pathogen

Dr. Richard Preiss (Escarpment Labs, Guelph) - Brewing microbiology: studying and developing new yeast strains for beer

6 Assessments

6.1 Assessment Details

Midterm Exam (30%)

Date: Tue, Oct 5, Courselink **Learning Outcome:** 1, 2, 3, 4

Written exam online via Courselink during lecture time slot

Midterm Exam (30%)

Date: Thu, Nov 4, Courselink

Written exam online via Courselink during lecture time slot

Final writing assignment (40%)

Date: Thu, Dec 2

Fungi are remarkable organisms that have had major impacts on human society. The goal of this assignment is to learn about and dig into some biology of these amazing species

Choose one species of interest and write a \sim 5-6 page paper (double spaced, max 1500 words) detailing the relevance of this organism, and describing its biology.

6.2 Important

- 1. The second midterm will be cumulative, though mostly weighted towards the new material
- 2. There are no makeup exams. If you are unable to write on the exams (for any reason) your grade will be weighted towards the other midterm (45%) and final paper (55%)
- 3. Midterms may be returned for correction of grading errors **within one week** of the return of the paper to the student. The entire exam will be re-graded.
- 4. Late submission of final paper will result in loss of 5% of grade per day.

7 Course Statements

7.1 Course Evaluation

As part of the faculty evaluation process in the Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, students are reminded that written comments on instructors' teaching performance may be sent to the Chair, Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, at any time. Such letters must be signed; a copy will be made available to the instructor after submission of the final grade.

8 Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology Statements

8.1 Academic Advisors

If you are concerned about any aspect of your academic program:

Make an appointment with a program counsellor in your degree program. <u>B.Sc.</u>
<u>Academic Advising</u> or <u>Program Counsellors</u>

8.2 Academic Support

If you are struggling to succeed academically:

- Learning Commons: There are numerous academic resources offered by the Learning Commons including, Supported Learning Groups for a variety of courses, workshops related to time management, taking multiple choice exams, and general study skills. You can also set up individualized appointments with a learning specialist. http://www.learningcommons.uoguelph.ca/
- Science Commons: Located in the library, the Science Commons provides support for physics, mathematic/statistics, and chemistry. Details on their hours of operations can be found at: http://www.lib.uoguelph.ca/getassistance/studying/chemistry-physics-help and http://www.lib.uoguelph.ca/getassistance/studying/math-stats-help

8.3 Wellness

If you are struggling with personal or health issues:

- Counselling services offers individualized appointments to help students work through personal struggles that may be impacting their academic performance. https://www.uoguelph.ca/counselling/
- Student Health Services is located on campus and is available to provide medical attention. https://www.uoguelph.ca/studenthealthservices/clinic

 For support related to stress and anxiety, besides Health Services and Counselling Services, Kathy Somers runs training workshops and one-on-one sessions related to stress management and high performance situations. http://www.selfregulationskills.ca/

8.4 Personal information

Personal information is collected under the authority of the University of Guelph Act (1964), and in accordance with Ontario's Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA) http://www.e-laws.gov.on.ca/index.html. This information is used by University officials in order to carry out their authorized academic and administrative responsibilities and also to establish a relationship for alumni and development purposes.

For more information regarding the Collection, Use and Disclosure of Personal Information policies please see the Undergraduate Calendar.

(https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/intro/index.shtml)

8.5 Course Offering Information Disclaimer

Please note that course delivery format (face-to-face vs online) is subject to change up to the first-class day depending on requirements placed on the University and its employees by public health bodies, and local, provincial and federal governments. Any changes to course format prior to the first class will be posted on WebAdvisor/Student Planning as they become available.

9 University Statements

9.1 Email Communication

As per university regulations, all students are required to check their e-mail account regularly: e-mail is the official route of communication between the University and its students.

9.2 When You Cannot Meet a Course Requirement

When you find yourself unable to meet an in-course requirement because of illness or compassionate reasons please advise the course instructor (or designated person, such as a teaching assistant) in writing, with your name, id#, and e-mail contact. The grounds for Academic Consideration are detailed in the Undergraduate and Graduate Calendars.

Undergraduate Calendar - Academic Consideration and Appeals https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-ac.shtml

Graduate Calendar - Grounds for Academic Consideration https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/graduate/current/genreg/index.shtml

Associate Diploma Calendar - Academic Consideration, Appeals and Petitions https://www.uoquelph.ca/registrar/calendars/diploma/current/index.shtml

9.3 Drop Date

Students will have until the last day of classes to drop courses without academic penalty. The deadline to drop two-semester courses will be the last day of classes in the second semester. This applies to all students (undergraduate, graduate and diploma) except for Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Associate Diploma in Veterinary Technology (conventional and alternative delivery) students. The regulations and procedures for course registration are available in their respective Academic Calendars.

Undergraduate Calendar - Dropping Courses https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-drop.shtml

Graduate Calendar - Registration Changes https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/graduate/current/genreg/genreg-reg-regchg.shtml

Associate Diploma Calendar - Dropping Courses https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/diploma/current/c08/c08-drop.shtml

9.4 Copies of Out-of-class Assignments

Keep paper and/or other reliable back-up copies of all out-of-class assignments: you may be asked to resubmit work at any time.

9.5 Accessibility

The University promotes the full participation of students who experience disabilities in their academic programs. To that end, the provision of academic accommodation is a shared responsibility between the University and the student.

When accommodations are needed, the student is required to first register with Student Accessibility Services (SAS). Documentation to substantiate the existence of a disability is required; however, interim accommodations may be possible while that process is underway.

Accommodations are available for both permanent and temporary disabilities. It should be noted that common illnesses such as a cold or the flu do not constitute a disability.

Use of the SAS Exam Centre requires students to book their exams at least 7 days in advance and not later than the 40th Class Day.

For Guelph students, information can be found on the SAS website https://www.uoguelph.ca/sas

For Ridgetown students, information can be found on the Ridgetown SAS website https://www.ridgetownc.com/services/accessibilityservices.cfm

9.6 Academic Integrity

The University of Guelph is committed to upholding the highest standards of academic integrity, and it is the responsibility of all members of the University community-faculty, staff, and students-to be aware of what constitutes academic misconduct and to do as much as possible to prevent academic offences from occurring. University of Guelph students have the responsibility of abiding by the University's policy on academic misconduct regardless of their location of study; faculty, staff, and students have the responsibility of supporting an environment that encourages academic integrity. Students need to remain aware that instructors have access to and the right to use electronic and other means of detection.

Please note: Whether or not a student intended to commit academic misconduct is not relevant for a finding of guilt. Hurried or careless submission of assignments does not excuse students from responsibility for verifying the academic integrity of their work before submitting it. Students who are in any doubt as to whether an action on their part could be construed as an academic offence should consult with a faculty member or faculty advisor.

Undergraduate Calendar - Academic Misconduct https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-amisconduct.shtml

Graduate Calendar - Academic Misconduct https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/graduate/current/genreg/index.shtml

9.7 Recording of Materials

Presentations that are made in relation to course work - including lectures - cannot be recorded or copied without the permission of the presenter, whether the instructor, a student, or guest lecturer. Material recorded with permission is restricted to use for that course unless further permission is granted.

9.8 Resources

The Academic Calendars are the source of information about the University of Guelph's procedures, policies, and regulations that apply to undergraduate, graduate, and diploma programs.

Academic Calendars https://www.uoguelph.ca/academics/calendars

9.9 Disclaimer

Please note that the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic may necessitate a revision of the format of course offerings, changes in classroom protocols, and academic schedules. Any such changes will be announced via CourseLink and/or class email.

This includes on-campus scheduling during the semester, mid-terms and final examination schedules. All University-wide decisions will be posted on the COVID-19 website (https://news.uoguelph.ca/2019-novel-coronavirus-information/) and circulated by email.

9.10 Illness

Medical notes will not normally be required for singular instances of academic consideration, although students may be required to provide supporting documentation for multiple missed assessments or when involving a large part of a course (e.g., final exam or major assignment).

9.11 Covid-19 Safety Protocols

For information on current safety protocols, follow these links:

- https://news.uoguelph.ca/return-to-campuses/how-u-of-g-is-preparing-for-your-safe-return/
- https://news.uoguelph.ca/return-to-campuses/spaces/#ClassroomSpaces

Please note, these guidelines may be updated as required in response to evolving University, Public Health or government directives.