

NEUR*3500 Techniques in Neuroscience

Winter 2021 Section(s): C01

Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology Credit Weight: 1.00 Version 1.00 - January 19, 2021

1 Course Details

1.1 Calendar Description

This course provides an introduction to selected techniques used in Neuroscience. Students will investigate and learn key methods in neurophysiology and biomechanics, neuroanatomy, cognitive neuroscience, and molecular and cellular neurobiology, used to address contemporary problems in this multidisciplinary field. These techniques will be introduced through literature review, hands-on laboratory exercises and demonstrations. A diversity of vertebrate and invertebrate model organisms will be considered as well as the ethical considerations that accompany the use of animals or human subjects in research.

Pre-Requisites:	MCB*2050, PSYC*3270, (NEUR*2000 or PSYC*2410), (1 of	
	BIOM*3200, HK*2810, ZOO*3600)	
Restrictions:	This is a Priority Access Course. Enrolment may be restricted to particular programs (BSCH.NEUR) or semester levels	
	during certain periods.	

1.2 Course Description

This course will provide an introduction to selected techniques used in Neuroscience. Students will learn about a diversity of methods employed in preclinical and clinical research such as the measurement of gene and protein expression, brain circuit tracing, viral-mediated gene transfer, physiology techniques, and behavioural characterization to address contemporary problems in this multidisciplinary field. This course has been adapted for online delivery for this semester and will focus on demonstrating key techniques used in neuroscience research and data analysis.

This is a draft course outline and is subject to change up to the first day of classes, in keeping with the policy described in the University of Guelph Academic Calendar.

1.3 Timetable

Lectures are Mondays 12:30PM-2:20PM

Labs are Mondays and Tuesdays 2:30PM-5:20PM

1.4 Final Exam

There is no final exam for this course.

2 Instructional Support

2.1 Instructional Support Team

Instructor:	Melissa Perreault, Molecular and Cellular Biology
Email:	perreaum@uoguelph.ca
Telephone:	+1-519-824-4120 x52013
Office:	SSC 3446
Office Hours:	Also Course Coordinator.
Instructor:	Leah Bent, Human Health and Nutrition
Email:	lbent@uoguelph.ca
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Office:	ANNU 331
Instructor:	Jennifer Murray, Psychology
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Office:	MCKN 4001
Lab Co-ordinator:	Jenna Penney Neuroscience
Email:	penneyj@uoguelph.ca
Office:	SSC 3516
Office Hours:	Office hours by appointment

2.2 Teaching Assistants

Your teaching assistants (TAs) will be responsible for helping in lab sessions and marking all assignments. For any questions please contact your TA.

2.3 Etiquette

When communicating with anyone in the course, including other students, TAs, coordinators

or instructors, it is expected that you address the other person with respect. Any communication that is deemed to be disrespectful or intimidating will be taken seriously and addressed accordingly.

3 Learning Resources

3.1 Required Resources

Courselink (Website)

https://courselink.uoguelph.ca

Course material, news, announcements, and grades will be regularly posted to the NEUR*3500 Courselink site. You are responsible for checking the site regularly.

The online forums are meant for discussions concerning course material only. Non-course related postings are not permitted. We always appreciate comments regarding the class; however, suggestions or complaints about the course should be brought up to the instructors directly and not posted on the forum. All postings deemed inappropriate will be removed.

SPSS (Software)

https://quelph.onthehub.com/WebStore/Welcome.aspx

It is mandatory to download the statistics program SPSS which you can get free from the University website.

Lab Chart Reader (Software)

<u>https://www.adinstruments.com/support/downloads/windows/labchart-reader</u> You will require this free software in order to complete analysis for your second lab report

Neuromantic (Software)

Neuromatic is a free software used to trace neurons for analysis, you can find it under "content", "Laboratory Content", "Lab 3: Neuron Tracing" and click "Neuromantic_7_5". Please download before your neuron tracing lab

3.2 Recommended Resources

Neuroscience (6th Edition, 2018) (Textbook)

Neuroscience (6th Edition, 2018). Edited by Dale Purves, George J. Augustine, David Fitzpatrick, William C. Hall, Anthony-Samuel LaMantia, Richard D. Mooney, Michael L. Platt, and Leonard E. White. Published by Sinauer Associates, Oxford University Press.

Discovering Statistics using IBM SPSS Statistics (5th Edition, 2017). Andy Field. Sage Publications. This book will provide background information *to support success* in your weekly lab session.

*NOTE there is no require textbook for this course, you will be provided will all necessary

resources but these textbooks may compliment these resources

4 Learning Outcomes

4.1 Course Learning Outcomes

By the end of this course, you should be able to:

- 1. Describe the various subdisciplines within neuroscience, their primary research goals and established methods.
- 2. Describe the underlying basis and application of a variety of techniques in neuroscience.
- 3. Identify and justify a plan for using multiple techniques to address a problem in neuroscience.
- 4. Contrast the strengths and challenges involved in using a variety of model organisms for particular problems in neuroscience.
- 5. Understand statistical analyses for neuroscience research.
- 6. Demonstrate proficiency in the use of molecular and cellular biology, physiology, and behaviour data within the context of neurosciences.

5 Teaching and Learning Activities

This course will be presented virtually and consist of both lectures and labs. The lecture material will give you the background information required to succeed in your weekly lab session.

NOTE: To reduce disparities evoked by housing condition, caring responsibilities, and quality and consistency of internet access of both students and instructors, this course will be administered asynchronously for the W21 semester with synchronous sessions being incorporated when possible. Lectures will be provided in an asynchronous format (accessed through a Youtube link posted on CourseLink) and dropped at some point on or before the scheduled date.

5.1 Lecture

Topics:

Lab and Lecture Topics

Week	Date	Lecture Topic	Lab Topic
1	Jan. 11	Scientific grant writing	Introduction to neurophysiology, neuroanatomy, and microscopy
2	Jan. 18	Multidisciplinary approaches and model systems in neuroscience	Experimental design and data analysis
3	Jan. 25	Molecular/Cellular Neuroanatomy Circuitry and tracing techniques Techniques for identification of neuronal activity	Neuron tracing and sholl analysis
4	Feb. 1	Molecular/Cellular Neuroanatomy Techniques to detect mRNA expression, protein expression Viral-mediated gene transfer	Immunohistochemistry on rodent brain sections
5	Feb.8	Molecular/Cellular Neuroanatomy Research questions and experimental design	Data Analysis and assistance with Lab Report 1

		Understanding a research paper	
Winter Break	Feb. 15	NO LECTURES	NO LAB
6	Feb. 22	Neurophysiology	Debate: Animal vs Human models
		Introduction to Neurophysiology	
		Techniques used to understand reflexes and voluntary movement: microneurography, TMS, EMG	
		Benefits and drawbacks of research in animals vs. humans	
7	Mar. 1	Neurophysiology	
		The human spinal cord and circuitry	Human Hoffmann reflex
		Spinal reflex techniques to measure motor neuron excitability	
8	Mar. 8	Neurophysiology	Data Analysis and assistance with Lab Report 2
		Experimental Design & Data Analysis	
9	Mar. 15	Human Cognitive Neuroscience	Human electro-encephalogram

10	Mar. 22	Animal Behavioural Neuroscience	Cognitive tasks in rodent model: video analysis
		Humans vs models	
		Control procedures	
11	Mar. 29	Drop in help session for Grant Proposals	Data Analysis and assistance with Lab Report 3
12	Apr. 5	No Lectures	No Lab

5.2 Lab

Topics:

Labs are Mondays and Tuesdays at 2:30PM taught virtually. You may attend either session, although we recommend you attend the session you are scheduled in. NOTE for the debate on Feb.22/23 you MUST attend your scheduled section.

6 Assessments

Assignment	Due Date	Grade
Stats assignment	Sunday Jan 24 th 11:59pm	5%
IHC lab report	Friday Feb 12 th 11:59pm	15%
Debate	Monday Feb 22 nd & 23 rd in lab	5%
Animal/Human Reflection	Sunday Feb 28 th 11:59pm	10%

Grant Proposal Outline	Sunday March 7 th 11:59pm	5%
H-Reflex Lab Report	Sunday March 14 th 11:59pm	15%
Behavioural Lab Report	Sunday April 4 th 11:59pm	15%
Grant Proposal	Monday April 19 th 11:59pm	30%
TOTAL		100%

** For flexibility we will automatically transfer 5% from your lowest graded lab report to your highest (ie. Your highest report will be worth 20% and your lowest will be worth 10% when your final grade is calculated)

6.1 Missing Laboratory Sessions

You can attend either Monday or Tuesday labs based on your availability. You are responsible for any lab report associated with these sessions. *Note: You MUST attend your scheduled lab session for the debate on February 22nd or 23rd.

6.2 Submitting Assignments

You will have 3 marked lab reports this semester, each worth 15% of your final grade. Additionally, you will have 3 assignments. You will also prepare and submit a grant proposal worth 30% of your final grade as well as an outline for the grant proposal worth 5%. ALL of these assignments are to be submitted electronically by the due date given.(according to the time-stamp of submission, each 24-hr delay will result in 20% automatic deduction in the assignment grade. An assignment submitted 4 days and 1 minute past the due date **will not be graded**.

Any student that wishes to have an assignment regraded must contact the lab coordinator **within 1 week** of the mark being posted on courselink.

Turnitin® may be used for some or all student papers in this course, as the case may be, at the instructors discretion.

*Note: by registering for this course you are agreeing to the deadlines and grading scheme set out in the course outline

6.3 Bonus for engagement

CourseLink will be used to facilitate discussion amongst students. A Forum under the Discussions tab has been started labelled 'Questions & Answers'. Use this to engage with your peers in the classroom. You are welcome to initiate Threads within that Forum. Often, one student's struggle with a topic can help reveal gaps in the knowledge of others, and an

exchange of ideas improves the experience of learning for everyone. Your participation in this is fully voluntary, however, as it is a very useful tool for reinforcing understanding, We will incentivize this peer engagement as a form of *extra credit*. The way this will work is as follows: our teaching team will monitor student engagement. At the end of the semester, engagement in class discussions will be quantified and replace up to **1% of the overall course grade**. This quantification will depend in large part on the number of Threads and Replies in which you participate (numbers we can see in CourseLink). However, quality of discussion *will* count, and anyone observed to be abusing the system (e.g., repeated copy/pasting or comments with no added content) will forfeit the extra credit solely at our discretion. Again, this is *not compulsory*, but we recommend you 'change your notification settings' in the Subscriptions sub-tab of Discussions in order to be informed of engagement opportunities in which to participate. Further, for the W21 semester only, our teaching team may also engage with the discussions to help facilitate learning given the remote nature of the course.

7 Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology Statements

7.1 Academic Advisors

If you are concerned about any aspect of your academic program:

• Make an appointment with a program counsellor in your degree program. <u>B.Sc.</u> <u>Academic Advising or Program Counsellors</u>

7.2 Academic Support

If you are struggling to succeed academically:

- Learning Commons: There are numerous academic resources offered by the Learning Commons including, Supported Learning Groups for a variety of courses, workshops related to time management, taking multiple choice exams, and general study skills. You can also set up individualized appointments with a learning specialist. http://www.learningcommons.uoguelph.ca/
- Science Commons: Located in the library, the Science Commons provides support for physics, mathematic/statistics, and chemistry. Details on their hours of operations can be found at: http://www.lib.uoguelph.ca/getassistance/studying/chemistry-physics-help and http://www.lib.uoguelph.ca/getassistance/studying/math-stats-help

7.3 Wellness

If you are struggling with personal or health issues:

- Counselling services offers individualized appointments to help students work through personal struggles that may be impacting their academic performance. https://www.uoguelph.ca/counselling/
- Student Health Services is located on campus and is available to provide medical attention. https://www.uoguelph.ca/studenthealthservices/clinic
- For support related to stress and anxiety, besides Health Services and Counselling Services, Kathy Somers runs training workshops and one-on-one sessions related to stress management and high performance situations. http://www.selfregulationskills.ca/

7.4 Personal information

Personal information is collected under the authority of the University of Guelph Act (1964), and in accordance with Ontario's Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA) http://www.e-laws.gov.on.ca/index.html. This information is used by University officials in order to carry out their authorized academic and administrative responsibilities and also to establish a relationship for alumni and development purposes.

For more information regarding the Collection, Use and Disclosure of Personal Information policies please see the Undergraduate Calendar.

(https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/intro/index.shtml)

8 University Statements

8.1 Email Communication

As per university regulations, all students are required to check their e-mail account regularly: e-mail is the official route of communication between the University and its students.

8.2 When You Cannot Meet a Course Requirement

When you find yourself unable to meet an in-course requirement because of illness or compassionate reasons please advise the course instructor (or designated person, such as a teaching assistant) in writing, with your name, id#, and e-mail contact. The grounds for Academic Consideration are detailed in the Undergraduate and Graduate Calendars.

Undergraduate Calendar - Academic Consideration and Appeals https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-ac.shtml

Graduate Calendar - Grounds for Academic Consideration https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/graduate/current/genreg/index.shtml

Associate Diploma Calendar - Academic Consideration, Appeals and Petitions https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/diploma/current/index.shtml

8.3 Drop Date

Students will have until the last day of classes to drop courses without academic penalty. The deadline to drop two-semester courses will be the last day of classes in the second semester. This applies to all students (undergraduate, graduate and diploma) except for Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Associate Diploma in Veterinary Technology (conventional and alternative delivery) students. The regulations and procedures for course registration are available in their respective Academic Calendars.

Undergraduate Calendar - Dropping Courses https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08-drop.shtml

Graduate Calendar - Registration Changes https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/graduate/current/genreg/genreg-regregchg.shtml

Associate Diploma Calendar - Dropping Courses https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/diploma/current/c08/c08-drop.shtml

8.4 Copies of Out-of-class Assignments

Keep paper and/or other reliable back-up copies of all out-of-class assignments: you may be asked to resubmit work at any time.

8.5 Accessibility

The University promotes the full participation of students who experience disabilities in their academic programs. To that end, the provision of academic accommodation is a shared responsibility between the University and the student.

When accommodations are needed, the student is required to first register with Student Accessibility Services (SAS). Documentation to substantiate the existence of a disability is required; however, interim accommodations may be possible while that process is underway.

Accommodations are available for both permanent and temporary disabilities. It should be noted that common illnesses such as a cold or the flu do not constitute a disability.

Use of the SAS Exam Centre requires students to book their exams at least 7 days in advance and not later than the 40th Class Day.

For Guelph students, information can be found on the SAS website https://www.uoguelph.ca/sas

For Ridgetown students, information can be found on the Ridgetown SAS website https://www.ridgetownc.com/services/accessibilityservices.cfm

8.6 Academic Integrity

The University of Guelph is committed to upholding the highest standards of academic integrity, and it is the responsibility of all members of the University community-faculty, staff, and students-to be aware of what constitutes academic misconduct and to do as much as possible to prevent academic offences from occurring. University of Guelph students have the responsibility of abiding by the University's policy on academic misconduct regardless of their location of study; faculty, staff, and students have the responsibility of supporting an environment that encourages academic integrity. Students need to remain aware that instructors have access to and the right to use electronic and other means of detection.

Please note: Whether or not a student intended to commit academic misconduct is not relevant for a finding of guilt. Hurried or careless submission of assignments does not excuse students from responsibility for verifying the academic integrity of their work before submitting it. Students who are in any doubt as to whether an action on their part could be construed as an academic offence should consult with a faculty member or faculty advisor.

Undergraduate Calendar - Academic Misconduct https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/undergraduate/current/c08/c08amisconduct.shtml

Graduate Calendar - Academic Misconduct https://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/graduate/current/genreg/index.shtml

8.7 Recording of Materials

Presentations that are made in relation to course work - including lectures - cannot be recorded or copied without the permission of the presenter, whether the instructor, a student, or guest lecturer. Material recorded with permission is restricted to use for that course unless further permission is granted.

8.8 Resources

The Academic Calendars are the source of information about the University of Guelph's procedures, policies, and regulations that apply to undergraduate, graduate, and diploma programs.

Academic Calendars https://www.uoguelph.ca/academics/calendars

8.9 Disclaimer

Please note that the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic may necessitate a revision of the format of course offerings and academic schedules. Any such changes will be announced via CourseLink and/or class email. All University-wide decisions will be posted on the COVID-19 website (https://news.uoguelph.ca/2019-novel-coronavirus-information/) and circulated by email.

8.10 Illness

The University will not normally require verification of illness (doctor's notes) for fall 2020 or

winter 2021 semester courses. However, requests for Academic Consideration may still require medical documentation as appropriate.