

# 2015-2016 Undergraduate Calendar

The information published in this Undergraduate Calendar outlines the rules, regulations, curricula, programs and fees for the 2015-2016 academic year, including the Summer Semester 2015, the Fall Semester 2015 and the Winter Semester 2016.

For your convenience the Undergraduate Calendar is available in PDF format.

If you wish to link to the Undergraduate Calendar please refer to the Linking Guidelines.

The University is a full member of:

- The Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada

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UNIVERSITY  
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# Disclaimer

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## University of Guelph 2015

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The information published in this Undergraduate Calendar outlines the rules, regulations, curricula, programs and fees for the 2015-2016 academic year, including the Summer Semester 2015, the Fall Semester 2015 and the Winter Semester 2016.

The University reserves the right to change without notice any information contained in this calendar, including fees, any rule or regulation pertaining to the standards for admission to, the requirements for the continuation of study in, and the requirements for the granting of degrees or diplomas in any or all of its programs. The publication of information in this calendar does not bind the University to the provision of courses, programs, schedules of studies, or facilities as listed herein.

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In the event of a discrepancy between a print version (downloaded) and the Web version, the Web version will apply.

Published by: Enrolment Services

## **Introduction**

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### **Collection, Use and Disclosure of Personal Information**

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Personal information is collected under the authority of the University of Guelph Act (1964), and in accordance with Ontario's Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA) <http://www.e-laws.gov.on.ca/index.html>. This information is used by University officials in order to carry out their authorized academic and administrative responsibilities and also to establish a relationship for alumni and development purposes. Certain personal information is disclosed to external agencies, including the Ontario Universities Application Centre, the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities, and Statistics Canada, for statistical and planning purposes, and is disclosed to other individuals or organizations in accordance with the Office of Registrarial Services Departmental Policy on the Release of Student Information. For details on the use and disclosure of this information call the Office of Registrarial Services at the University at (519) 824-4120 or see <http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/registrar/index.cfm?index>.

### **Statistics Canada - Notification of Disclosure**

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For further information, please see Statistics Canada's web site at <http://www.statcan.ca> and Section XIV Statistics Canada.

### **Address for University Communication**

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Depending on the nature and timing of the communication, the University may use one of these addresses to communicate with students. Students are, therefore, responsible for checking all of the following on a regular basis:

#### **Email Address**

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The University issued email address is considered an official means of communication with the student and will be used for correspondence from the University. Students are responsible for monitoring their University-issued email account regularly. See Section I--Statement of Students' Academic Responsibilities for more information.

#### **Home Address**

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Students are responsible for maintaining a current mailing address with the University. Address changes can be made, in writing, through Enrolment Services.

#### **Name Changes**

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The University of Guelph is committed to the integrity of its student records, therefore, each student is required to provide either on application for admission or on personal data forms required for registration, his/her complete, legal name. Any requests to change a name, by means of alteration, deletion, substitution or addition, must be accompanied by appropriate supporting documentation.

### **Student Confidentiality and Release of Student Information Policy Excerpt**

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The University undertakes to protect the privacy of each student and the confidentiality of his or her record. To this end the University shall refuse to disclose personal information to any person other than the individual to whom the information relates where disclosure would constitute an unjustified invasion of the personal privacy of that person or of any other individual. All members of the University community must respect the confidential nature of the student information which they acquire in the course of their work.

Complete policy at <https://uoguelph.civicweb.net/document/68892/ORSInfoReleasePolicy060610.pdf?handle=FF982F8A9AEA4076BE4F3D88147172B8>.

# Learning Outcomes

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On December 5, 2012, the University of Guelph Senate approved five University-wide Learning Outcomes as the basis from which to guide the development of undergraduate degree programs, specializations and courses:

1. Critical and Creative Thinking
2. Literacy
3. Global Understanding
4. Communicating
5. Professional and Ethical Behaviour

These learning outcomes are also intended to serve as a framework through which our educational expectations are clear to students and the broader public; and to inform the process of outcomes assessment through the quality assurance process (regular reviews) of programs and departments.

An on-line guide to the learning outcomes, links to the associated skills, and detailed rubrics designed to support the development and assessment of additional program and discipline-specific outcomes, are available for reference on the [Learning Outcomes website](#).

## 1. Critical and Creative Thinking

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Critical and creative thinking is a concept in which one applies logical principles, after much inquiry and analysis, to solve problems in with a high degree of innovation, divergent thinking and risk taking. Those mastering this outcome show evidence of integrating knowledge and applying this knowledge across disciplinary boundaries. Depth and breadth of understanding of disciplines is essential to this outcome.

In addition, **Critical and Creative Thinking** includes, but is not limited to, the following outcomes: **Inquiry and Analysis; Problem Solving; Creativity; and Depth and Breadth of Understanding.**

## 2. Literacy

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Literacy is the ability to extract information from a variety of resources, assess the quality and validity of the material, and use it to discover new knowledge. The comfort in using quantitative literacy also exists in this definition, as does using technology effectively and developing visual literacy.

In addition, **Literacy** includes, but is not limited to, the following outcomes: **Information Literacy, Quantitative Literacy, Technological Literacy, and Visual Literacy.**

## 3. Global Understanding:

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Global understanding encompasses the knowledge of cultural similarities and differences, the context (historical, geographical, political and environmental) from which these arise, and how they are manifest in modern society. Global understanding is exercised as civic engagement, intercultural competence and the ability to understand an academic discipline outside of the domestic context.

In addition, **Global Understanding** includes, but is not limited to, the following outcomes: **Global Understanding, Sense of Historical Development, Civic Knowledge and Engagement, and Intercultural Competence.**

## 4. Communicating

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Communicating is the ability to interact effectively with a variety of individuals and groups, and convey information successfully in a variety of formats including oral and written communication. Communicating also comprises attentiveness and listening, as well as reading comprehension. It includes the ability to communicate and synthesize information, arguments, and analyses accurately and reliably.

In addition, **Communicating** includes, but is not limited to, the following outcomes: **Oral Communication, Written Communication, Reading Comprehension, and Integrative Communication.**

## 5. Professional and Ethical Behaviour

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Professional and ethical behaviour requires the ability to accomplish the tasks at hand with proficient skills in teamwork and leadership, while remembering ethical reasoning behind all decisions. The ability for organizational and time management skills is essential in bringing together all aspects of managing self and others. Academic integrity is central to mastery in this outcome.

In addition, **Professional and Ethical Behaviour** includes, but is not limited to, the following outcomes: **Teamwork, Ethical Reasoning, Leadership, and Personal Organization and Time Management**

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## Bachelor of Science in Environmental Sciences [B.Sc.(Env.)]

### Program Information

#### Objectives of the Program

The Environmental Sciences program is designed to provide a strong interdisciplinary grounding in specific environmental sciences including the socioeconomic context in which environmental issues are resolved.

There is an emphasis on management and decision-making skills for the application of scientific knowledge to environmental problems, and the evaluation of appropriate environmental policies. A practical perspective based on defining and resolving problems is central to the program, and this is often done in the context of group work.

Substantial emphasis is placed on communication skills, including the development of competence in both written and oral presentations. These skills will be progressively developed in core courses from the first to the fourth year. Students in the final year of their program will be expected to take part in more intensive communication skill development. Graduates will seek employment in a range of fields, from government agencies to private industry and research.

#### Academic Counselling

General information on the degree program is available from the Program Counsellor. Advising for each major is available through the assigned faculty advisor responsible for the major. Students are encouraged to seek the advice of the faculty advisors when choosing restricted electives and planning course selections.

#### Degree

The degree granted for the successful completion of this honours program will be the Bachelor of Science in Environmental Sciences--B.Sc.(Env.).

#### Continuation of Study

Students are advised to consult the regulations for Continuation of Study in Section VIII--Undergraduate Degree Regulations and Procedures of this Calendar.

#### Conditions for Graduation

In order to graduate from the B.Sc.(Env.) program, students must successfully complete a minimum of 20.00 credits including all the stated course requirements for the program. As well, students must achieve a cumulative average of 60% or higher over all course attempts.

#### Environmental Sciences (Co-op)

A 5-year Honours Program in Environmental Sciences is offered as a Co-operative Education Program. This option is offered within the B.Sc. (Env.) degree and is available to all majors. The course requirements are the same as those listed for the regular B.Sc. (Env.) program, by the Co-operative Education Program and as outlined in the Continuation of Study policy (Section VIII--Undergraduate Degree Regulations & Procedures).

3 co-op work terms (COOP\*1000, COOP\*2000, COOP\*3000) are required. An optional 4th co-op work term (COOP\*4000) is available. COOP\*1100 must be completed during semester 2.

#### Environmental Sciences Co-op Work Term Schedule

Year	Fall	Winter	Summer
1	Academic Term 1	Academic Term 2	Off
2	Academic Term 3	COOP*1000	Academic Term 4
3	COOP*2000	Academic Term 5	COOP*3000
4	Academic Term 6	Academic Term 7	COOP*4000 (Optional)
5	Academic Term 8	N/A	N/A

Since some of the course requirements in the degree program (core or major) are not offered each semester, careful planning and program consultation with the Faculty Co-op Advisor is essential. In particular, students are encouraged to seek advice when choosing for their Summer academic semester.

#### The Environmental Sciences Program

The degree in Environmental Sciences consists of a minimum of 20.00 credits, as follows:

1. 7.00 Environmental Sciences Core
2. 8.50 - 11.00 Environmental Sciences prescribed and restricted electives according to major.
3. free electives\*

Within these courses, students must include at least 6.00 credits at the 3000 or 4000 level, and no program may include more than 7.00 credits at the 1000 level.

\* There are not specific subject requirements for the elective courses, however, you may NOT select the following: BIOL\*1500, BOT\*1200, CHEM\*1100, CIS\*1000, ENVS\*1060, GEOL\*1100, MICR\*1020, MBG\*1000, PHYS\*1600.

Please note that not all courses in the "One of:" options are available each semester (F, W, S). Students are encouraged to seek advice from the appropriate advisor when selecting and scheduling courses.

#### First Year Curriculum

The first year courses have been selected to provide students with sufficient background and knowledge to enter any one of the Environmental Sciences majors.

##### Semester 1

BIOL*1070	[0.50]	Discovering Biodiversity
CHEM*1040	[0.50]	General Chemistry I
ENVS*1030	[1.00]	Introduction to Environmental Sciences
MATH*1080	[0.50]	Elements of Calculus I

##### Semester 2

BIOL*1090	[0.50]	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
CHEM*1050	[0.50]	General Chemistry II
FARE*1040	[1.00]	Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy
GEOG*1300	[0.50]	Introduction to the Biophysical Environment

**Note:** Co-op students must select COOP\*1100 Introduction to Co-operative Education

#### Environmental Sciences Core

In addition to the common first year curriculum, students are required to take the following core Environmental Sciences courses in the semesters recommended in the schedule of studies:

ENVS*4001	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
ENVS*4002	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences

One of:

ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
FARE*2700	[0.50]	Survey of Natural Resource Economics
GEOG*3210	[0.50]	Management of the Biophysical Environment

A required statistics course is prescribed by the student's choice of major.

#### Environmental Sciences Majors

Ecology

Environment and Resource Management

Environmental Economics and Policy

Environmental Sciences

Requirements for each of these majors are described in the detailed schedules of studies below.

#### Ecology (ECOL)

##### Department of Integrative Biology, College of Biological Science

This program provides a solid foundation in the principles of ecology, training in both pure and applied aspects of ecology and an introduction to economic, legal and policy issues related to the management of the environment. From the 2nd year on, students increasingly augment the core in ecology and policy with extensive restricted electives choices that allow the student to tailor the program to their interests. The major provides a sound science background for careers in conservation, resource management, ecological consulting, or nature interpretation used in teaching, government, non-government or the private sector; or for further post-graduate training in fundamental ecology, environmental biology and environmental management or policy.

#### Major

##### Semester 1

BIOL*1070	[0.50]	Discovering Biodiversity
CHEM*1040	[0.50]	General Chemistry I
ENVS*1030	[1.00]	Introduction to Environmental Sciences
MATH*1080	[0.50]	Elements of Calculus I

##### Semester 2

BIOL*1090	[0.50]	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
CHEM*1050	[0.50]	General Chemistry II
FARE*1040	[1.00]	Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy
GEOG*1300	[0.50]	Introduction to the Biophysical Environment

##### Semester 3

BIOL*2060	[0.50]	Ecology
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One of:

PHYS*1080	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences
PHYS*1300	[0.50]	Fundamentals of Physics

One of:

ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
FARE*2700	[0.50]	Survey of Natural Resource Economics

1.00 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** Students lacking 4U physics or equivalent must take PHYS\*1300. Students with 4U physics or equivalent must take PHYS\*1080. PHYS\*1130 may be substituted for PHYS\*1080 and would be taken in a Winter semester.

**Note:** GEOG\*3210 may be substituted for ECON\*2100 or FARE\*2700 and would be taken in semester 5.

**Semester 4**

BIOC*2580	[0.50]	Introduction to Biochemistry
BIOL*2400	[0.50]	Evolution
MBG*2040	[0.50]	Foundations in Molecular Biology and Genetics
STAT*2230	[0.50]	Biostatistics for Integrative Biology

0.50 electives or restricted electives

**Semester 5**

BIOL*3010	[0.50]	Laboratory and Field Work in Ecology
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One of:

BOT*2100	[0.50]	Life Strategies of Plants
ZOO*3200	[0.50]	Comparative Animal Physiology I

One of:

BOT*3410	[0.50]	Plant Anatomy
ZOO*2090	[0.50]	Vertebrate Structure and Function

1.00 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** ZOO\*2700 may be substituted for BOT\*3410 or ZOO\*2090 and would be taken in semester 6.

**Semester 6**

BIOL*3060	[0.50]	Populations, Communities & Ecosystems
BIOL*3130	[0.50]	Conservation Biology

1.50 electives or restricted electives

**Semester 7**

ENVS*4001	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
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2.00 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** For students considering graduate research programs in Ecology, ENVS\*4001/2 may be substituted by an independent research course (1.00 credits minimum) with approval from the Ecology Faculty Advisor. Course options include: (BIOL\*4110, ENVS\*4410, ENVS\*4420, ENVS\*4430), (IBIO\*4500 and IBIO\*4510), IBIO\*4521/2.

**Semester 8**

ENVS*4002	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
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2.00 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** See note in semester 7.

**Restricted Electives**

Students are required to take 5.50 restricted credits in Ecology as noted below. Of these, at least 1.00 credits must be at the 4000 level.

1. A minimum of 0.50 credits from:

BIOL*4150	[0.50]	Wildlife Conservation and Management
CIS*1500	[0.50]	Introduction to Programming
GEOG*2420	[0.50]	The Earth From Space
GEOG*2480	[0.50]	Mapping and GIS
GEOG*3420	[0.50]	Remote Sensing of the Environment
GEOG*3480	[0.50]	GIS and Spatial Analysis *
GEOG*4480	[1.00]	Applied Geomatics *

\* Additional prerequisites are required.

2. Students in the Ecology Major are required to take an additional 5.00 restricted elective credits from the following lists. Some courses may require other courses from the list as prerequisites.

Ecology		
ANSC*3180	[0.50]	Wildlife Nutrition
BIOL*3450	[0.50]	Introduction to Aquatic Environments
BOT*3050	[0.50]	Plant Functional Ecology
ENVS*2030	[0.50]	Meteorology and Climatology
ENVS*3010	[0.50]	Climate Change Biology
ENVS*3270	[0.50]	Forest Biodiversity
ENVS*3290	[0.50]	Waterborne Disease Ecology
ENVS*4350	[0.50]	Forest Ecology
GEOG*2000	[0.50]	Geomorphology
GEOG*2110	[0.50]	Climate and the Biophysical Environment
GEOG*3000	[0.50]	Fluvial Processes
GEOG*3610	[0.50]	Environmental Hydrology
NUTR*3210	[0.50]	Fundamentals of Nutrition
ZOO*4570	[0.50]	Marine Ecological Processes
Conservation		
BIOL*4120	[0.50]	Evolutionary Ecology
BIOL*4150	[0.50]	Wildlife Conservation and Management
BIOL*4350	[0.50]	Limnology of Natural and Polluted Waters
ENVS*2040	[0.50]	Plant Health and the Environment
ENVS*2330	[0.50]	Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity
ENVS*3000	[0.50]	Nature Interpretation
ENVS*3010	[0.50]	Climate Change Biology
GEOG*2480	[0.50]	Mapping and GIS
GEOG*3020	[0.50]	Global Environmental Change
GEOG*3110	[0.50]	Biotic and Natural Resources
GEOG*3210	[0.50]	Management of the Biophysical Environment

GEOG*3480	[0.50]	GIS and Spatial Analysis
GEOG*4110	[1.00]	Environmental Systems Analysis
GEOG*4230	[0.50]	Environmental Impact Assessment
GEOG*4480	[1.00]	Applied Geomatics
Policy, Law and Management		
BIOL*4500	[0.50]	Natural Resource Policy Analysis
ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
FARE*2700	[0.50]	Survey of Natural Resource Economics
GEOG*2210	[0.50]	Environment and Resources
GEOG*4210	[0.50]	Environmental Governance
GEOG*4220	[0.50]	Local Environmental Management
PHIL*2070	[0.50]	Philosophy of the Environment
POLS*3370	[0.50]	Environmental Politics and Governance
Independent Research and Field Courses		
BIOL*4410	[0.75]	Field Ecology
BIOL*4700	[0.50]	Field Biology
BIOL*4710	[0.25]	Field Biology
BIOL*4800	[0.50]	Field Biology
BIOL*4810	[0.25]	Field Biology
ENVS*3410	[0.50]	Independent Research I
ENVS*3420	[0.50]	Independent Research II
ENVS*3430	[1.00]	Independent Research
IBIO*4500	[0.75]	Research in Integrative Biology I
IBIO*4510	[0.75]	Research in Integrative Biology II
IBIO*4521	[1.00]	Thesis in Integrative Biology
IBIO*4522	[1.00]	Thesis in Integrative Biology
ZOO*4300	[0.75]	Marine Biology and Oceanography

**Credit Summary (20.00 Total Credits)**

7.00 credits - Environmental Sciences core

5.00 credits - Ecology Required courses

5.50 credits - Ecology Restricted electives

2.50 credits - Free electives

Students are reminded that 6.00 credits of their B.Sc. (Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level.

Students are encouraged to seek advice on their choices from their faculty advisor. With prior approval, students may be able to use courses not on these lists towards their Ecology restrictive electives.

**Ecology (ECOL:C)****Department of Integrative Biology, College of Biological Science**

This program provides a solid foundation in the principles of ecology, training in both pure and applied aspects of ecology and an introduction to economic, legal and policy issues related to the management of the environment. From the 2nd year on, students increasingly augment the core in ecology and policy with extensive restricted electives choices that allow the student to tailor the program to their interests. The major provides a sound science background for careers in conservation, resource management, ecological consulting, or nature interpretation used in teaching, government, non-government or the private sector; or for further post-graduate training in fundamental ecology, environmental biology and environmental management or policy.

**Major****Semester 1 - Fall**

BIOL*1070	[0.50]	Discovering Biodiversity
CHEM*1040	[0.50]	General Chemistry I
ENVS*1030	[1.00]	Introduction to Environmental Sciences
MATH*1080	[0.50]	Elements of Calculus I

**Semester 2 - Winter**

BIOL*1090	[0.50]	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
CHEM*1050	[0.50]	General Chemistry II
COOP*1100	[0.00]	Introduction to Co-operative Education
FARE*1040	[1.00]	Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy
GEOG*1300	[0.50]	Introduction to the Biophysical Environment

**Semester 3 - Fall**

BIOL*2060	[0.50]	Ecology
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One of:

PHYS*1080	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences
PHYS*1300	[0.50]	Fundamentals of Physics

One of:

ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
FARE*2700	[0.50]	Survey of Natural Resource Economics

1.00 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** Students lacking 4U physics or equivalent must take PHYS\*1300. Students with 4U physics or equivalent must take PHYS\*1080. PHYS\*1130 may be substituted for PHYS\*1080 and would be taken in a Winter semester.

**Note:** GEOG\*3210 may be substituted for ECON\*2100 or FARE\*2700 and would be taken in semester 5.

**Winter Semester**

COOP\*1000 [0.00] Co-op Work Term I

**Semester 4 - Summer**BIOC\*2580 [0.50] Introduction to Biochemistry  
2.00 electives or restricted electives**Fall Semester**

COOP\*2000 [0.00] Co-op Work Term II

**Semester 5 - Winter**BIOL\*2400 [0.50] Evolution  
MBG\*2040 [0.50] Foundations in Molecular Biology and Genetics  
STAT\*2230 [0.50] Biostatistics for Integrative Biology  
1.00 electives or restricted electives**Summer Semester**

COOP\*3000 [0.00] Co-op Work Term III

**Semester 6 - Fall**BIOL\*3010 [0.50] Laboratory and Field Work in Ecology  
ENVS\*4001 [0.50] Project in Environmental Sciences

One of:

BOT\*2100 [0.50] Life Strategies of Plants  
ZOO\*3200 [0.50] Comparative Animal Physiology I

One of:

BOT\*3410 [0.50] Plant Anatomy  
ZOO\*2090 [0.50] Vertebrate Structure and Function

0.50 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** ZOO\*2700 may be substituted for BOT\*3410 or ZOO\*2090 and would be taken in semester 7.**Note:** For students considering graduate research programs in Ecology, ENVS\*4001/2 may be substituted by an independent research course (1.00 credits minimum) with approval from the Ecology Faculty Advisor. Course options include: (BIOL\*4110, ENVS\*4410, ENVS\*4420, ENVS\*4430), (IBIO\*4500 and IBIO\*4510), IBIO\*4521/2. If BIOL\*4110 is chosen, it must be taken in Semester 8.**Semester 7 - Winter**BIOL\*3060 [0.50] Populations, Communities & Ecosystems  
BIOL\*3130 [0.50] Conservation Biology  
ENVS\*4002 [0.50] Project in Environmental Sciences

1.00 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** See note in semester 6.**Summer Semester (Optional)**

COOP\*4000 [0.00] Co-op Work Term IV

**Semester 8- Fall**

2.50 electives or restricted electives

**Restricted Electives**

Students are required to take 5.50 restricted credits in Ecology as noted below. Of these, at least 1.00 credits must be at the 4000 level.

1. A minimum of 0.50 credits from:

BIOL\*4150 [0.50] Wildlife Conservation and Management  
CIS\*1500 [0.50] Introduction to Programming  
GEOG\*2420 [0.50] The Earth From Space  
GEOG\*2480 [0.50] Mapping and GIS  
GEOG\*3420 [0.50] Remote Sensing of the Environment  
GEOG\*3480 [0.50] GIS and Spatial Analysis \*  
GEOG\*4480 [1.00] Applied Geomatics

\* Additional prerequisites are required.

2. Students in the Ecology Major are required to take an additional 5.00 restricted elective credits from the following lists. Some courses may require other courses from the list as prerequisites.

Ecology

ANSC\*3180 [0.50] Wildlife Nutrition  
BIOL\*3450 [0.50] Introduction to Aquatic Environments  
BOT\*3050 [0.50] Plant Functional Ecology  
ENVS\*2030 [0.50] Meteorology and Climatology  
ENVS\*3010 [0.50] Climate Change Biology  
ENVS\*3270 [0.50] Forest Biodiversity  
ENVS\*3290 [0.50] Waterborne Disease Ecology  
ENVS\*4350 [0.50] Forest Ecology  
GEOG\*2000 [0.50] Geomorphology  
GEOG\*2110 [0.50] Climate and the Biophysical Environment  
GEOG\*3000 [0.50] Fluvial Processes  
GEOG\*3610 [0.50] Environmental Hydrology  
NUTR\*3210 [0.50] Fundamentals of Nutrition  
ZOO\*4570 [0.50] Marine Ecological Processes

Conservation

BIOL\*4120 [0.50] Evolutionary Ecology  
BIOL\*4150 [0.50] Wildlife Conservation and ManagementBIOL\*4350 [0.50] Limnology of Natural and Polluted Waters  
ENVS\*2040 [0.50] Plant Health and the Environment  
ENVS\*2330 [0.50] Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity  
ENVS\*3000 [0.50] Nature Interpretation  
ENVS\*3010 [0.50] Climate Change Biology  
GEOG\*2480 [0.50] Mapping and GIS  
GEOG\*3020 [0.50] Global Environmental Change  
GEOG\*3110 [0.50] Biotic and Natural Resources  
GEOG\*3210 [0.50] Management of the Biophysical Environment  
GEOG\*3480 [0.50] GIS and Spatial Analysis  
GEOG\*4110 [1.00] Environmental Systems Analysis  
GEOG\*4230 [0.50] Environmental Impact Assessment  
GEOG\*4480 [1.00] Applied Geomatics  
Policy, Law and Management  
BIOL\*4500 [0.50] Natural Resource Policy Analysis  
ECON\*2100 [0.50] Economic Growth and Environmental Quality  
FARE\*2700 [0.50] Survey of Natural Resource Economics  
GEOG\*2210 [0.50] Environment and Resources  
GEOG\*4210 [0.50] Environmental Governance  
GEOG\*4220 [0.50] Local Environmental Management  
PHIL\*2070 [0.50] Philosophy of the Environment  
POLS\*3370 [0.50] Environmental Politics and Governance

Independent Research and Field Courses

BIOL\*4410 [0.75] Field Ecology  
BIOL\*4700 [0.50] Field Biology  
BIOL\*4710 [0.25] Field Biology  
BIOL\*4800 [0.50] Field Biology  
BIOL\*4810 [0.25] Field Biology  
ENVS\*3410 [0.50] Independent Research I  
ENVS\*3420 [0.50] Independent Research II  
ENVS\*3430 [1.00] Independent Research  
IBIO\*4500 [0.75] Research in Integrative Biology I  
IBIO\*4510 [0.75] Research in Integrative Biology II  
IBIO\*4521 [1.00] Thesis in Integrative Biology  
IBIO\*4522 [1.00] Thesis in Integrative Biology  
ZOO\*4300 [0.75] Marine Biology and Oceanography**Credit Summary (20.00 Total Credits)**

7.00 credits - Environmental Sciences core

5.00 credits - Ecology Required courses

5.50 credits - Ecology Restricted electives

2.50 credits - Free electives

Students are reminded that 6.00 credits of their B.Sc. (Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level.

Students are encouraged to seek advice on their choices from their faculty advisor. With prior approval, students may be able to use courses not on these lists towards their Ecology restrictive electives.

**Environmental Sciences (ENVS)****School of Environmental Sciences, Ontario Agricultural College**

This major provides a foundation in the life and physical sciences, combined with economic, legal and policy aspects of environmental issues. Students gain understanding of environmental processes at the surface of the Earth, where complex interactions involving soils, rocks, water, air and living organisms regulate ecosystems and provide life-sustaining resources. Beginning in the second year, students are able to choose from a range of courses that tailor learning to their individual interests. This major presents opportunities for hands-on experiential learning in both lab and field, as well as independent research and study courses. It provides a solid background in the environmental sciences setting the stage for careers in environmental protection and resource management in both the public and private sectors.

**Major****Semester 1**BIOL\*1070 [0.50] Discovering Biodiversity  
CHEM\*1040 [0.50] General Chemistry I  
ENVS\*1030 [1.00] Introduction to Environmental Sciences  
MATH\*1080 [0.50] Elements of Calculus I**Semester 2**BIOL\*1090 [0.50] Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology  
CHEM\*1050 [0.50] General Chemistry II  
FARE\*1040 [1.00] Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy  
GEOG\*1300 [0.50] Introduction to the Biophysical Environment**Semester 3**ENVS\*2230 [0.50] Communications in Environmental Science  
ENVS\*2310 [0.50] Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes  
ENVS\*2330 [0.50] Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity



One of:  
 ECON\*2100 [0.50] Economic Growth and Environmental Quality  
 FARE\*2700 [0.50] Survey of Natural Resource Economics  
 0.50 electives or restricted electives from List A  
**Note:** ENVS\*2230 may be taken in either Semester 3 or 4.  
**Note:** 1.00 credits from: (ENVS\*2310, ENVS\*2320, ENVS\*2330, ENVS\*2340) must be taken by the end of Semester 4. ENVS\*2310 and/or ENVS\*2330 may be substituted for ENVS\*2320 and/or ENVS\*2340, which would be taken in Semester 4.  
**Note:** GEOG\*3210 may be substituted for ECON\*2100 or FARE\*2700 and would be taken in Semester 5.

**Semester 4**

ENVS\*2230 [0.50] Communications in Environmental Science  
 ENVS\*2320 [0.50] Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science  
 ENVS\*2340 [0.50] Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt  
 STAT\*2040 [0.50] Statistics I

0.50 electives or electives from List A

**Note:** ENVS\*2230 is taken in Semester 4 if not already taken in Semester 3.

**Note:** 1.00 credits from: (ENVS\*2310, ENVS\*2320, ENVS\*2330, ENVS\*2340) must be taken by the end of Semester 4. ENVS\*2320 and/or ENVS\*2340 may be substituted for ENVS\*2310 and/or ENVS\*2330, which would be taken in Semester 3.

**Semester 5**

2.50 electives or restricted electives from List A

**Semester 6**

2.50 electives or restricted electives from List A

**Semester 7**

ENVS\*4001 [0.50] Project in Environmental Sciences \*

2.00 electives or restricted electives from List A

**Semester 8**

ENVS\*4002 [0.50] Project in Environmental Sciences \*

2.00 electives or restricted electives from List A

\* An Independent Research course may be substituted for ENVS\*4001/2.

**Restricted Electives**

Students are required to choose a minimum of 8.00 credits from the following list, including at least 1.00 credit at the 4000-level. The list has been divided into sections however students may choose courses from any of the sections provided that they have the necessary prerequisites for the upper level courses they plan to take. Students are encouraged to seek advice on their choices from their faculty advisor and are reminded that 6.00 credits of the B.Sc.(Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level.

**Note:** Students should note that many restricted electives require other courses as prerequisites. Students should consult the most recent Undergraduate Calendar for specific requirements.

**List A**

The following courses have as prerequisites courses from the first-year curriculum and/or courses within the list. Students are responsible for ensuring that they have the necessary pre-requisites for courses they wish to take.

**Aquatic Science:**

BIOL\*3450 [0.50] Introduction to Aquatic Environments  
 BIOL\*4350 [0.50] Limnology of Natural and Polluted Waters  
 ENVS\*2320 [0.50] Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science  
 ENVS\*2330 [0.50] Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity  
 ENVS\*3150 [0.50] Aquatic Systems  
 ENVS\*3190 [0.50] Environmental Water Chemistry  
 ENVS\*3290 [0.50] Waterborne Disease Ecology

**Atmospheric Science:**

ENVS\*2030 [0.50] Meteorology and Climatology  
 ENVS\*2310 [0.50] Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes  
 ENVS\*3050 [0.50] Microclimatology  
 ENVS\*4110 [0.50] Physical Meteorology  
 ENVS\*4210 [1.00] Meteorological and Environmental Instrumentation  
 PHYS\*1070 [0.50] Physics for Life Sciences II  
 PHYS\*1130 [0.50] Physics with Applications

**Ecological and Environmental Toxicology:**

BIOC\*2580 [0.50] Introduction to Biochemistry  
 CHEM\*3360 [0.50] Environmental Chemistry and Toxicology  
 ENVS\*2320 [0.50] Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science  
 ENVS\*2330 [0.50] Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity  
 ENVS\*3020 [0.50] Pesticides and the Environment  
 ENVS\*3040 [0.50] Natural Chemicals in the Environment  
 ENVS\*4130 [0.50] Chemical Ecology: Principles & Practice  
 MICR\*3220 [0.50] Plant Microbiology  
 MICR\*4180 [0.50] Microbial Processes in Environmental Management  
 PBIO\*4530 [0.50] Plants and Environmental Pollution  
 TOX\*2000 [0.50] Principles of Toxicology

**Ecosystem Sciences and Biodiversity:**

BIOL\*2060 [0.50] Ecology

ENVS\*2210 [0.50] Apiculture and Honey Bee Biology  
 ENVS\*2310 [0.50] Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes  
 ENVS\*2320 [0.50] Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science  
 ENVS\*2330 [0.50] Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity  
 ENVS\*3000 [0.50] Nature Interpretation  
 ENVS\*3010 [0.50] Climate Change Biology  
 ENVS\*3090 [0.50] Insect Diversity and Biology  
 ENVS\*3150 [0.50] Aquatic Systems  
 ENVS\*3210 [0.50] Plant Pathology  
 ENVS\*3230 [0.50] Agroforestry Systems  
 ENVS\*3250 [0.50] Forest Health and Disease  
 ENVS\*3270 [0.50] Forest Biodiversity  
 ENVS\*3290 [0.50] Waterborne Disease Ecology  
 ENVS\*3370 [0.50] Terrestrial Ecosystem Ecology  
 ENVS\*4040 [0.50] Behaviour of Insects  
 ENVS\*4230 [0.50] Biology of Aquatic Insects  
 ENVS\*4260 [0.50] Field Entomology  
 ENVS\*4350 [0.50] Forest Ecology

**Geoscience:**

ENVS\*1050 [0.50] Geology and the Environment  
 ENVS\*2060 [0.50] Soil Science  
 ENVS\*2200 [0.50] Glacial Geology  
 ENVS\*2310 [0.50] Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes  
 ENVS\*2320 [0.50] Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science  
 ENVS\*2400 [0.50] Sedimentary Environments  
 ENVS\*3060 [0.50] Groundwater  
 ENVS\*3260 [0.50] Field Methods in Geosciences  
 ENVS\*4280 [0.50] Geomicrobiology  
 GEOG\*2000 [0.50] Geomorphology  
 GEOG\*3420 [0.50] Remote Sensing of the Environment  
 GEOG\*3480 [0.50] GIS and Spatial Analysis  
 GEOG\*3610 [0.50] Environmental Hydrology  
 GEOG\*4150 [0.50] Catchment Processes  
 PHYS\*1070 [0.50] Physics for Life Sciences II  
 PHYS\*1130 [0.50] Physics with Applications

**Plant Health and Pathology:**

ENVB\*4070 [0.50] Biological and Cultural Control of Plant Diseases  
 ENVS\*2040 [0.50] Plant Health and the Environment  
 ENVS\*2320 [0.50] Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science  
 ENVS\*3140 [0.50] Management of Turfgrass Diseases  
 ENVS\*3210 [0.50] Plant Pathology  
 ENVS\*3250 [0.50] Forest Health and Disease  
 ENVS\*4100 [0.50] Integrated Management of Invasive Insect Pests  
 ENVS\*4180 [0.50] Insecticide Biological Activity and Resistance  
 ENVS\*4190 [0.50] Biological Activity of Herbicides  
 MICR\*3220 [0.50] Plant Microbiology  
 PBIO\*4000 [0.50] Molecular and Cellular Aspects of Plant-Microbe Interactions

**Soil Science:**

ENVS\*2060 [0.50] Soil Science  
 ENVS\*2310 [0.50] Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes  
 ENVS\*2320 [0.50] Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science  
 ENVS\*2340 [0.50] Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt  
 ENVS\*3080 [0.50] Soil and Water Conservation  
 ENVS\*3310 [0.50] Soil Biodiversity and Ecosystem Function  
 ENVS\*4090 [0.50] Soil Management  
 ENVS\*4160 [0.50] Soil and Nutrient Management  
 ENVS\*4320 [1.00] Laboratory and Field Methods in Soil Biodiversity  
 ENVS\*4390 [1.00] Soil Variability and Land Evaluation

**Stewardship:**

BIOL\*3130 [0.50] Conservation Biology  
 BIOL\*4150 [0.50] Wildlife Conservation and Management  
 ENVS\*2120 [0.50] Introduction to Environmental Stewardship  
 ENVS\*2310 [0.50] Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes  
 ENVS\*2330 [0.50] Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity  
 ENVS\*2340 [0.50] Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt  
 ENVS\*3030 [0.50] Conservation Field Course  
 ENVS\*3080 [0.50] Soil and Water Conservation  
 ENVS\*3140 [0.50] Management of Turfgrass Diseases  
 ENVS\*4390 [1.00] Soil Variability and Land Evaluation

The following courses are guided independent study courses. The semester prior to enrolling in one of these courses the student must arrange for a faculty supervisor and develop a course proposal in consultation with that supervisor.

ENVS\*3100 [0.50] Internship/Externship in Environmental Sciences  
 ENVS\*3410 [0.50] Independent Research I  
 ENVS\*3420 [0.50] Independent Research II  
 ENVS\*3430 [1.00] Independent Research

ENVS*3510	[0.50]	Independent Study I
ENVS*3520	[0.50]	Independent Study II
ENVS*3530	[1.00]	Independent Study
ENVS*4410	[1.00]	Advanced Independent Research I
ENVS*4420	[1.00]	Advanced Independent Research II
ENVS*4430	[2.00]	Advanced Independent Research
ENVS*4510	[0.50]	Advanced Independent Study I
ENVS*4520	[0.50]	Advanced Independent Study II
ENVS*4530	[1.00]	Advanced Independent Study

**Credit Summary (20.00 Total Credits)**

7.00 credits - Environmental Sciences core

1.50 credits - Required Courses for the Major

8.00 credits - Restricted Electives (List A)

3.50 credits - Free electives

Students are encouraged to seek advice from their faculty advisor and are reminded that 6.00 credits of their B.Sc.(Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level. With prior approval, students may be able to use courses not on List A toward their restricted electives

**Environmental Sciences (ENVS:C)****School of Environmental Sciences, Ontario Agricultural College**

This major provides a foundation in the life and physical sciences, combined with economic, legal and policy aspects of environmental issues. Students gain understanding of environmental processes at the surface of the Earth, where complex interactions involving soils, rocks, water, air and living organisms regulate ecosystems and provide life-sustaining resources. Beginning in the second year, students are able to choose from a range of courses that tailor learning to their individual interests. This major presents opportunities for hands-on experiential learning in both lab and field, as well as independent research and study courses. It provides a solid background in the environmental sciences setting the stage for careers in environmental protection and resource management in both the public and private sectors.

**Major****Semester 1 - Fall**

BIOL*1070	[0.50]	Discovering Biodiversity
CHEM*1040	[0.50]	General Chemistry I
ENVS*1030	[1.00]	Introduction to Environmental Sciences
MATH*1080	[0.50]	Elements of Calculus I

**Semester 2 - Winter**

BIOL*1090	[0.50]	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
CHEM*1050	[0.50]	General Chemistry II
COOP*1100	[0.00]	Introduction to Co-operative Education
FARE*1040	[1.00]	Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy
GEOG*1300	[0.50]	Introduction to the Biophysical Environment

**Semester 3 - Fall**

ENVS*2230	[0.50]	Communications in Environmental Science
ENVS*2310	[0.50]	Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes
ENVS*2330	[0.50]	Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity

One of:

ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
FARE*2700	[0.50]	Survey of Natural Resource Economics

0.50 electives or restricted electives from List A

**Note:** ENVS\*2230 may be taken in either Semester 3 or 5.

**Note:** 1.00 credits from: (ENVS\*2310, ENVS\*2320, ENVS\*2330, ENVS\*2340) must be taken by the end of Semester 5. ENVS\*2310 and/or ENVS\*2330 may be substituted for ENVS\*2320 and/or ENVS\*2340, which would be taken in Semester 5.

**Note:** GEOG\*3210 may be substituted for ECON\*2100 or FARE\*2700 and would be taken in Semester 6.

**Winter Semester**

COOP*1000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term I
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**Semester 4 - Summer**

STAT*2040	[0.50]	Statistics I
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2.00 electives or restricted electives from List A

**Fall Semester**

COOP*2000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term II
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**Semester 5 - Winter**

ENVS*2230	[0.50]	Communications in Environmental Science
ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*2340	[0.50]	Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt

1.00 electives or restricted electives from List A

**Note:** ENVS\*2230 is taken in Semester 5 if not already taken in Semester 3.

**Note:** 1.00 credits from: (ENVS\*2310, ENVS\*2320, ENVS\*2330, ENVS\*2340) must be taken by the end of Semester 5. ENVS\*2320 and/or ENVS\*2340 may be substituted for ENVS\*2310 and/or ENVS\*2330, which would be taken in Semester 3.

**Summer Semester**

COOP*3000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term III
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**Semester 6 - Fall**

ENVS*4001	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences *
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2.00 electives or restricted electives from List A

**Semester 7 - Winter**

ENVS*4002	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences *
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2.00 electives or restricted electives from List A

**Summer Semester - (Optional)**

COOP*4000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term IV
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**Semester 8 - Fall**

2.50 electives or restricted electives from List A

\* An Independent Research course may be substituted for ENVS\*4001/2.

**Restricted Electives**

Students are required to choose a minimum of 8.00 credits from the following list, including at least 1.00 credit at the 4000-level. The list has been divided into sections however students may choose courses from any of the sections provided that they have the necessary prerequisites for the upper level courses they plan to take. Students are encouraged to seek advice on their choices from their faculty advisor and are reminded that 6.00 credits of the B.Sc.(Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level.

**Note:** Students should note that many restricted electives require other courses as prerequisites. Students should consult the most recent Undergraduate Calendar for specific requirements.

**List A**

The following courses have as prerequisites courses from the first-year curriculum and/or courses within the list. Students are responsible for ensuring that they have the necessary pre-requisites for courses they wish to take.

**Aquatic Science:**

BIOL*3450	[0.50]	Introduction to Aquatic Environments
BIOL*4350	[0.50]	Limnology of Natural and Polluted Waters
ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*2330	[0.50]	Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity
ENVS*3150	[0.50]	Aquatic Systems
ENVS*3190	[0.50]	Environmental Water Chemistry
ENVS*3290	[0.50]	Waterborne Disease Ecology

**Atmospheric Science:**

ENVS*2030	[0.50]	Meteorology and Climatology
ENVS*2310	[0.50]	Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes
ENVS*3050	[0.50]	Microclimatology
ENVS*4110	[0.50]	Physical Meteorology
ENVS*4210	[1.00]	Meteorological and Environmental Instrumentation
PHYS*1070	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences II
PHYS*1130	[0.50]	Physics with Applications

**Ecological and Environmental Toxicology:**

BIOL*2580	[0.50]	Introduction to Biochemistry
CHEM*3360	[0.50]	Environmental Chemistry and Toxicology
ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*2330	[0.50]	Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity
ENVS*3020	[0.50]	Pesticides and the Environment
ENVS*3040	[0.50]	Natural Chemicals in the Environment
ENVS*4130	[0.50]	Chemical Ecology: Principles & Practice
MICR*3220	[0.50]	Plant Microbiology
MICR*4180	[0.50]	Microbial Processes in Environmental Management
PBIO*4530	[0.50]	Plants and Environmental Pollution
TOX*2000	[0.50]	Principles of Toxicology

**Ecosystem Sciences and Biodiversity:**

BIOL*2060	[0.50]	Ecology
ENVS*2210	[0.50]	Apiculture and Honey Bee Biology
ENVS*2310	[0.50]	Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes
ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*2330	[0.50]	Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity
ENVS*3000	[0.50]	Nature Interpretation
ENVS*3010	[0.50]	Climate Change Biology
ENVS*3090	[0.50]	Insect Diversity and Biology
ENVS*3150	[0.50]	Aquatic Systems
ENVS*3210	[0.50]	Plant Pathology
ENVS*3230	[0.50]	Agroforestry Systems
ENVS*3250	[0.50]	Forest Health and Disease
ENVS*3270	[0.50]	Forest Biodiversity
ENVS*3290	[0.50]	Waterborne Disease Ecology
ENVS*3370	[0.50]	Terrestrial Ecosystem Ecology
ENVS*4040	[0.50]	Behaviour of Insects
ENVS*4230	[0.50]	Biology of Aquatic Insects
ENVS*4260	[0.50]	Field Entomology
ENVS*4350	[0.50]	Forest Ecology

**Geoscience:**

ENVS*1050	[0.50]	Geology and the Environment
ENVS*2060	[0.50]	Soil Science
ENVS*2200	[0.50]	Glacial Geology
ENVS*2310	[0.50]	Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes
ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*2400	[0.50]	Sedimentary Environments
ENVS*3060	[0.50]	Groundwater
ENVS*3260	[0.50]	Field Methods in Geosciences
ENVS*4280	[0.50]	Geomicrobiology
GEOG*2000	[0.50]	Geomorphology
GEOG*3420	[0.50]	Remote Sensing of the Environment
GEOG*3480	[0.50]	GIS and Spatial Analysis
GEOG*3610	[0.50]	Environmental Hydrology
GEOG*4150	[0.50]	Catchment Processes
PHYS*1070	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences II
PHYS*1130	[0.50]	Physics with Applications

**Plant Health and Pathology:**

ENVB*4070	[0.50]	Biological and Cultural Control of Plant Diseases
ENVS*2040	[0.50]	Plant Health and the Environment
ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*3140	[0.50]	Management of Turfgrass Diseases
ENVS*3210	[0.50]	Plant Pathology
ENVS*3250	[0.50]	Forest Health and Disease
ENVS*4100	[0.50]	Integrated Management of Invasive Insect Pests
ENVS*4180	[0.50]	Insecticide Biological Activity and Resistance
ENVS*4190	[0.50]	Biological Activity of Herbicides
MICR*3220	[0.50]	Plant Microbiology
PBIO*4000	[0.50]	Molecular and Cellular Aspects of Plant-Microbe Interactions

**Soil Science:**

ENVS*2060	[0.50]	Soil Science
ENVS*2310	[0.50]	Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes
ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*2340	[0.50]	Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt
ENVS*3080	[0.50]	Soil and Water Conservation
ENVS*3310	[0.50]	Soil Biodiversity and Ecosystem Function
ENVS*4090	[0.50]	Soil Management
ENVS*4160	[0.50]	Soil and Nutrient Management
ENVS*4320	[1.00]	Laboratory and Field Methods in Soil Biodiversity
ENVS*4390	[1.00]	Soil Variability and Land Evaluation

**Stewardship:**

BIOL*3130	[0.50]	Conservation Biology
BIOL*4150	[0.50]	Wildlife Conservation and Management
ENVS*2120	[0.50]	Introduction to Environmental Stewardship
ENVS*2310	[0.50]	Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes
ENVS*2330	[0.50]	Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity
ENVS*2340	[0.50]	Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt
ENVS*3030	[0.50]	Conservation Field Course
ENVS*3080	[0.50]	Soil and Water Conservation
ENVS*3140	[0.50]	Management of Turfgrass Diseases
ENVS*4390	[1.00]	Soil Variability and Land Evaluation

The following courses are guided independent study courses. The semester prior to enrolling in one of these courses the student must arrange for a faculty supervisor and develop a course proposal in consultation with that supervisor.

ENVS*3100	[0.50]	Internship/Externship in Environmental Sciences
ENVS*3410	[0.50]	Independent Research I
ENVS*3420	[0.50]	Independent Research II
ENVS*3430	[1.00]	Independent Research
ENVS*3510	[0.50]	Independent Study I
ENVS*3520	[0.50]	Independent Study II
ENVS*3530	[1.00]	Independent Study
ENVS*4410	[1.00]	Advanced Independent Research I
ENVS*4420	[1.00]	Advanced Independent Research II
ENVS*4430	[2.00]	Advanced Independent Research
ENVS*4510	[0.50]	Advanced Independent Study I
ENVS*4520	[0.50]	Advanced Independent Study II
ENVS*4530	[1.00]	Advanced Independent Study

**Credit Summary (20.00 Total Credits)**

- 7.00 credits - Environmental Sciences core
- 1.50 credits - Required Courses for the Major
- 8.00 credits - Restricted Electives (List A)
- 3.50 credits - Free electives

Students are encouraged to seek advice from their faculty advisor and are reminded that 6.00 credits of their B.Sc.(Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level. With prior approval, students may be able to use courses not on List A toward their restricted electives

**Environmental Economics and Policy (EEP)****Department of Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics, Ontario Agricultural College**

This major provides the foundation for applying science and economics to environmental issues to produce effective environmental policy. Students gain an understanding of the policy tools and market mechanisms for managing our natural resources effectively. Knowledge and skills learned in this major will enable students to identify, prioritize and solve environmental problems by integrating both scientific and economic realities. Equipped with the ability to look at current topics from the perspectives of economics, politics and environmental sciences, students have a number of interesting career opportunities in the public and private sectors. At the same time, the major fully prepares students to move onto graduate programs.

**Major****Semester 1**

BIOL*1070	[0.50]	Discovering Biodiversity
CHEM*1040	[0.50]	General Chemistry I
ENVS*1030	[1.00]	Introduction to Environmental Sciences
MATH*1080	[0.50]	Elements of Calculus I

**Semester 2**

BIOL*1090	[0.50]	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
CHEM*1050	[0.50]	General Chemistry II
FARE*1040	[1.00]	Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy
GEOG*1300	[0.50]	Introduction to the Biophysical Environment

**Semester 3**

ECON*1100	[0.50]	Introductory Macroeconomics
ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
ENVS*2330	[0.50]	Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity
FARE*2700	[0.50]	Survey of Natural Resource Economics

**One of:**

BIOC*2580	[0.50]	Introduction to Biochemistry
BIOL*2060	[0.50]	Ecology
ENVS*1050	[0.50]	Geology and the Environment
ENVS*2310	[0.50]	Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes
GEOG*2480	[0.50]	Mapping and GIS
PHYS*1070	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences II
PHYS*1080	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences
TOX*2000	[0.50]	Principles of Toxicology

**Semester 4**

ECON*2310	[0.50]	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECON*2740	[0.50]	Economic Statistics
ECON*2770	[0.50]	Introductory Mathematical Economics
FARE*3170	[0.50]	Cost-Benefit Analysis

**One of:**

BIOC*2580	[0.50]	Introduction to Biochemistry
BIOL*2060	[0.50]	Ecology
ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*2340	[0.50]	Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt
GEOG*2110	[0.50]	Climate and the Biophysical Environment
GEOG*2480	[0.50]	Mapping and GIS
PHYS*1070	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences II
PHYS*1080	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences
PHYS*1130	[0.50]	Physics with Applications

**Note:** STAT\*2040 may be substituted for ECON\*2740.

**Semester 5**

ECON*2410	[0.50]	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECON*3710	[0.50]	Advanced Microeconomics
ECON*3740	[0.50]	Introduction to Econometrics
FARE*4290	[0.50]	Land Economics

0.50 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** Students who wish to pursue graduate studies in Economics should take the following courses: ECON\*3810, ECON\*4710, ECON\*4810 and ECON\*4640.

**Semester 6**

2.50 electives or restricted electives

**Semester 7**

ENVS*4001	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
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2.00 electives or restricted electives

**Semester 8**

ECON*4930	[0.50]	Environmental Economics
ENVS*4002	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
FARE*4310	[0.50]	Resource Economics

1.00 restricted electives or electives

**Restricted Electives**

Students in the Environmental Economics and Policy major are required to choose 2.50 additional credits from Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (FARE\*XXXX) or Economics (ECON\*XXXX) at the 3000 or 4000 level. Students must also take 5.00 additional credits in science courses. A list of acceptable science courses (which includes some ECON and FARE courses to simultaneously meet the additional FARE and ECON restricted electives), is available at [http://www.bsc.uoguelph.ca/Approved\\_electives.shtml](http://www.bsc.uoguelph.ca/Approved_electives.shtml).

**Credit Summary (20.00 Total Credits)**

7.00 credits - Environmental Sciences core

6.00 credits - Environmental Economics and Policy required courses

5.00 credits - Environmental Economics and Policy restricted electives

2.00 credits - Free electives

Students are reminded that 6.00 credits of their B.Sc. (Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level.

Students are encouraged to seek advice on their choices from their faculty advisor. With prior approval, students may be able to use courses not on these lists towards their Environmental Economics and Policy restrictive electives.

**Environmental Economics and Policy (EEP:C)****Department of Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics, Ontario Agricultural College**

This major provides the foundation for applying science and economics to environmental issues to produce effective environmental policy. Students gain an understanding of the policy tools and market mechanisms for managing our natural resources effectively. Knowledge and skills learned in this major will enable students to identify, prioritize and solve environmental problems by integrating both scientific and economic realities. Equipped with the ability to look at current topics from the perspectives of economics, politics and environmental sciences, students have a number of interesting career opportunities in the public and private sectors. At the same time, the major fully prepares students to move onto graduate programs.

**Major****Semester 1 - Fall**

BIOL*1070	[0.50]	Discovering Biodiversity
CHEM*1040	[0.50]	General Chemistry I
ENVS*1030	[1.00]	Introduction to Environmental Sciences
MATH*1080	[0.50]	Elements of Calculus I

**Semester 2 - Winter**

BIOL*1090	[0.50]	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
CHEM*1050	[0.50]	General Chemistry II
COOP*1100	[0.00]	Introduction to Co-operative Education
FARE*1040	[1.00]	Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy
GEOG*1300	[0.50]	Introduction to the Biophysical Environment

**Semester 3 - Fall**

ECON*1100	[0.50]	Introductory Macroeconomics
ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
ENVS*2330	[0.50]	Current Issues in Ecosystem Science and Biodiversity
FARE*2700	[0.50]	Survey of Natural Resource Economics

One of:

BIOC*2580	[0.50]	Introduction to Biochemistry
BIOL*2060	[0.50]	Ecology
ENVS*1050	[0.50]	Geology and the Environment
ENVS*2310	[0.50]	Current Issues in Earth Surface Processes
GEOG*2480	[0.50]	Mapping and GIS
PHYS*1070	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences II
PHYS*1080	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences
TOX*2000	[0.50]	Principles of Toxicology

**Winter Semester**

COOP*1000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term I
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**Semester 4 - Summer**

ECON*2310	[0.50]	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECON*2410	[0.50]	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECON*2770	[0.50]	Introductory Mathematical Economics
STAT*2040	[0.50]	Statistics I

0.50 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** ECON\*2740 may be substituted for STAT\*2040.

**Fall Semester**

COOP*2000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term II
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**Semester 5 - Winter**

ECON*3740	[0.50]	Introduction to Econometrics
FARE*3170	[0.50]	Cost-Benefit Analysis

One of:

BIOC*2580	[0.50]	Introduction to Biochemistry
BIOL*2060	[0.50]	Ecology

ENVS*2320	[0.50]	Current Issues in Microbial and Molecular Science
ENVS*2340	[0.50]	Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt
ENVS*3150	[0.50]	Aquatic Systems
GEOG*2110	[0.50]	Climate and the Biophysical Environment
GEOG*2480	[0.50]	Mapping and GIS
PHYS*1070	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences II
PHYS*1080	[0.50]	Physics for Life Sciences
PHYS*1130	[0.50]	Physics with Applications

1.00 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** Students who wish to pursue graduate studies in Economics should take the following courses: ECON\*3810, ECON\*4710, ECON\*4810 and ECON\*4640.

**Summer Semester**

COOP*3000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term III
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**Semester 6 - Fall**

ECON*3710	[0.50]	Advanced Microeconomics
ENVS*4001	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
FARE*4290	[0.50]	Land Economics

1.00 electives or restricted electives

**Semester 7 - Winter**

ECON*4930	[0.50]	Environmental Economics
ENVS*4002	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
FARE*4310	[0.50]	Resource Economics

1.00 electives or restricted electives

**Summer Semester (Optional)**

COOP*4000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term IV
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**Semester 8 - Fall**

2.50 electives or restricted electives

**Restricted Electives**

Students in the Environmental Economics and Policy major are required to choose 2.50 additional credits from Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (FARE\*XXXX) or Economics (ECON\*XXXX) at the 3000 or 4000 level. Students must also take 5.00 additional credits in science courses. A list of acceptable science courses, which includes ECON and FARE courses to simultaneously meet the additional FARE and ECON restricted electives, is available at [http://www.bsc.uoguelph.ca/Approved\\_electives.shtml](http://www.bsc.uoguelph.ca/Approved_electives.shtml).

**Credit Summary (20.00 Total Credits)**

7.00 credits - Environmental Sciences core

6.00 credits - Environmental Economics and Policy required courses

5.00 credits - Environmental Economics and Policy restricted electives

2.00 credits - Free electives

Students are reminded that 6.00 credits of their B.Sc. (Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level.

Students are encouraged to seek advice on their choices from their faculty advisor. With prior approval, students may be able to use courses not on these lists towards their Environmental Economics and Policy restrictive electives.

**Environment and Resource Management (ERM)****Department of Geography, College of Social and Applied Human Sciences**

The major focuses on environmental interactions and problem solving by developing an integrated biophysical environment - human environment perspective. In ERM, students will gain knowledge across the natural sciences, an understanding of how they interact, the skills (tools and techniques) needed to support decision making, as well as the methods of management and governance that are critical for environmental decision making. Beginning in first year students learn in the classroom and through hands-on work in labs and in the field. Students are expected to design and conduct experiments and problem solve using state-of-the-art computing and analytical tools. This major provides the knowledge, skills and methods an environmental scientist requires as environmental consultant, environmental manager, environmental and/or resource planner, geographic information systems analyst or to facilitate future graduate work.

**Major****Semester 1**

BIOL*1070	[0.50]	Discovering Biodiversity
CHEM*1040	[0.50]	General Chemistry I
ENVS*1030	[1.00]	Introduction to Environmental Sciences
MATH*1080	[0.50]	Elements of Calculus I

**Semester 2**

BIOL*1090	[0.50]	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
CHEM*1050	[0.50]	General Chemistry II
FARE*1040	[1.00]	Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy
GEOG*1300	[0.50]	Introduction to the Biophysical Environment

**Semester 3**

GEOG*2000	[0.50]	Geomorphology
GEOG*2460	[0.50]	Analysis in Geography

One of:

ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
FARE*2700	[0.50]	Survey of Natural Resource Economics

1.00 electives

#### Semester 4

ENVS*2340	[0.50]	Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt
GEOG*2110	[0.50]	Climate and the Biophysical Environment
GEOG*2210	[0.50]	Environment and Resources
GEOG*2480	[0.50]	Mapping and GIS

0.50 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** ENVS\*2120 may be substituted for ENVS\*2340 and could be taken in Semester 5.

#### Semester 5

GEOG*3000	[0.50]	Fluvial Processes
GEOG*3110	[0.50]	Biotic and Natural Resources
GEOG*3210	[0.50]	Management of the Biophysical Environment

1.00 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** GEOG\*3610 may be substituted for GEOG\*3000 and would be taken in Semester 6.

#### Semester 6

GEOG*3480	[0.50]	GIS and Spatial Analysis
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2.00 electives or restricted electives

#### Semester 7

ENVS*4001	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
GEOG*4110	[1.00]	Environmental Systems Analysis
GEOG*4210	[0.50]	Environmental Governance

0.50 electives or restricted electives

#### Semester 8

ENVS*4002	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
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2.00 electives or restricted electives

#### Restricted Electives

1. A minimum of 1.00 credits from:

1. A minimum of 2 courses from:

ENVS*4390	[1.00]	Soil Variability and Land Evaluation
GEOG*4220	[0.50]	Local Environmental Management
GEOG*4230	[0.50]	Environmental Impact Assessment

2. An additional 1.00 credits in Geography (GEOG) at the 3000 level or higher.

#### Credit Summary (20.00 Total Credits)

7.00 credits - Environmental Sciences core

6.00 credits - Environment and Resource Management Required courses

2.00 - 2.50 credits - Environment and Resource Management Restricted electives, depending on course selection

4.00 - 4.50 credits - Free electives, depending on course selection

Students are reminded that 6.00 credits of their B.Sc. (Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level.

Students are encouraged to seek advice on their choices from their faculty advisor.

### Environment and Resource Management (ERM:C)

#### Department of Geography, College of Social and Applied Human Sciences

The major focuses on environmental interactions and problem solving by developing an integrated biophysical environment - human environment perspective. In ERM, students will gain knowledge across the natural sciences, an understanding of how they interact, the skills (tools and techniques) needed to support decision making, as well as the methods of management and governance that are critical for environmental decision making. Beginning in first year students learn in the classroom and through hands-on work in labs and in the field. Students are expected to design and conduct experiments and problem solve using state-of-the-art computing and analytical tools. This major provides the knowledge, skills and methods an environmental scientist requires as environmental consultant, environmental manager, environmental and/or resource planner, geographic information systems analyst or to facilitate future graduate work.

#### Major

##### Semester 1 - Fall

BIOL*1070	[0.50]	Discovering Biodiversity
CHEM*1040	[0.50]	General Chemistry I
ENVS*1030	[1.00]	Introduction to Environmental Sciences
MATH*1080	[0.50]	Elements of Calculus I

##### Semester 2 - Winter

BIOL*1090	[0.50]	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
CHEM*1050	[0.50]	General Chemistry II
COOP*1100	[0.00]	Introduction to Co-operative Education
FARE*1040	[1.00]	Intro to Environmental Economics, Law & Policy
GEOG*1300	[0.50]	Introduction to the Biophysical Environment

##### Semester 3 - Fall

GEOG*2000	[0.50]	Geomorphology
GEOG*2480	[0.50]	Mapping and GIS

**Note:** FARE\*2700 may be substituted for ECON\*2100 and may be taken in Semester 3 or 6, GEOG\*2460 may be substituted for STAT\*2040 and may be taken in Semester 3 or 6.

**Note:** ENVS\*2120 may be substituted for ENVS\*2340 and could be taken in Semester 3 or 6.

1.50 electives or restricted electives

##### Winter Semester

COOP*1000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term I
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##### Semester 4 - Summer

ECON*2100	[0.50]	Economic Growth and Environmental Quality
GEOG*2210	[0.50]	Environment and Resources
STAT*2040	[0.50]	Statistics I

1.00 electives or restricted electives

##### Fall Semester

COOP*2000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term II
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##### Semester 5 - Winter

ENVS*2340	[0.50]	Current Issues in Agriculture and Landscape Mgmt
GEOG*2110	[0.50]	Climate and the Biophysical Environment
GEOG*3480	[0.50]	GIS and Spatial Analysis

1.00 electives or restricted electives

##### Summer Semester

COOP*3000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term III
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##### Semester 6 - Fall

ENVS*4001	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
GEOG*3000	[0.50]	Fluvial Processes
GEOG*3110	[0.50]	Biotic and Natural Resources
GEOG*3210	[0.50]	Management of the Biophysical Environment

0.50 electives or restricted electives

**Note:** GEOG\*3610 may be substituted for GEOG\*3000 and would be taken in Semester 6.

##### Semester 7 - Winter

ENVS*4002	[0.50]	Project in Environmental Sciences
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1.50 electives or restricted electives

##### Summer Semester (Optional)

COOP*4000	[0.00]	Co-op Work Term IV
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##### Semester 8 - Fall

GEOG*4110	[1.00]	Environmental Systems Analysis
GEOG*4210	[0.50]	Environmental Governance

1.00 electives or restricted electives

##### Restricted Electives

1. A minimum of 2 of the following courses:

ENVS*4390	[1.00]	Soil Variability and Land Evaluation
GEOG*4220	[0.50]	Local Environmental Management
GEOG*4230	[0.50]	Environmental Impact Assessment

2. An additional 1.00 credits in Geography (GEOG) at the 3000 level or higher.

#### Credit Summary (20.00 Total Credits)

7.00 credits - Environmental Sciences core

6.00 credits - Environment and Resource Management Required courses

2.00 - 2.50 credits - Environment and Resource Management Restricted electives, depending on course selection

4.00 - 4.50 credits - Free electives, depending on course selection

Students are reminded that 6.00 credits of their B.Sc. (Env.) degree must be at the 3000-4000 level.

Students are encouraged to seek advice on their choices from their faculty advisor.