# RETURN ON RESEARCH



IMPROVE LIFE.

ANNUAL REPORT 2016-2017



Malcolm Campbell, vice-president (research), discusses new technology with students at the Bioproducts Discovery and Development Centre, an interdisciplinary unit where plant biologists, chemists and engineers converge to investigate and commercialize biomaterials.

credit: Mido Melebari

In the University of Guelph's storied history, 2016-17 has been a banner year for research.

On the pages that follow, you'll see we received the largest single research award in the institution's history: \$76.7 million from the federal government for a project called Food From Thought.

difference in people's lives.

and excellence.

We celebrate many remarkable research achievements at the University of Guelph every year. Here, 600-plus faculty members lead research that covers a huge range of expertise, united in their mission to improve life.

We're proud of their accomplishments across the board and take special pride in a year such as this.

## **A BANNER YEAR FOR RESEARCH**

It's designed to start a "digital revolution" in food and agriculture focused on not just how much food we produce in the next century but also the way we produce it.

As well, the University of Guelph received its single largest-ever gift, a \$20-million donation from the Arrell Family Foundation, for the Arrell Food Institute. Its mission is to transform the global food economy and further strengthen U of G and Canada as agri-food leaders.

Also this year, we gave our first Innovation of the Year award to pathobiology professor Bonnie Mallard for her High Immune Response technology for improving the health of dairy cattle. This annual award recognizes creative strategies or products that make a

And we started two new awards for researchers (see pp. 17-18) to recognize leadership

Malah Graphy

Malcolm Campbell Vice-President, Research

613 researchers

292 funding sponsors

> 1,862 projects

2,100 graduate students

\$141,956,403 research revenue

Geography professor Evan Fraser (pictured here), scientific director of Food From Thought and director of the University of Guelph Arrell Food Institute: "Food From Thought is bringing a digital revolution to agriculture through collaborations with industry and government, leveraging interdisciplinary research to tackle key challenges. These include food fraud, food safety, increasing profitability and yield, and improving livestock health and welfare, while enhancing biodiversity and ecosystems."

GUELPH

ONE WORD.

MANY MEANINGS

## Food From Thought

UNIVERSITY

Food From Thought: Agricultural Systems for a Healthy Planet, focuses on research to improve the sustainability and productivity of global food production by leveraging the power of leading-edge data science, agri-food research, and biodiversity science. The seven-year program is positioning Canada as a global leader in the development of innovative solutions that improve both the sustainability and productivity of food systems.

Food From Thought research spans a broad range of priority areas within the sector, including:

- soil and water health
- and predictive analytics

## FOOD FROM THOUGHT

 Reducing food fraud and outbreaks of food-borne illnesses by expanding the use of DNA barcoding technology developed at U of G

• Increasing on-farm yields and profitability by using big data to reduce pesticide and fertilizer use and to monitor

 Improving livestock health and welfare and food safety by applying advanced computing such as artificial intelligence Food From Thought is the largest single federal research investment in U of G history, with \$76.7 million invested over seven years from the Canada First Research Excellence Fund.



Molecular and Cellular Biology, will use model cancer cell lines to look at targeted treatment of hypoxic, or low oxygen, tumour regions. Another CIHR grant recipient, Prof. Jess Haines, Department of Family Relations and Applied Nutrition,

will test the impact and cost-effectiveness of home interventions in a childhood obesity prevention strategy.

Photo credit: Martin Schwalbe

BIO FLAD

# FEDERAL GRANTING COUNCILS

## **Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council**

- Five new Discovery Accelerator Supplements program recipients
- Two new Industrial Research Chairs
- Discovery Grants 77% success rate for early career researchers (vs. 69% national average)

## Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council

Insight Grants – 44% success rate, up 16% from 2015-2016 Insight Development Grants – 35% success rate, up 27% from 2015-2016

## **Canadian Institutes of Health Research**

Project Grants – three new initiatives worth \$2 million



Three cutting-edge University of Guelph research projects in genomics – one of today's most rapidly developing and powerful areas of science and technology – received \$10.7 million in support to improve animal health and welfare, crop yields and food production. The investment came from Genome Canada's Genomic Applications Partnership Program, which supports university-industry R&D collaborations with social and economic benefits.







# FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

## \$6 MILLION to improve turkey health and welfare **\$3.4 MILLION** to improve canola yields \$1.3 MILLION to increase production of aged cheddar cheese

U of G received more than \$2 million from the Agricultural Greenhouse Gases Program for three projects to study riparian buffer plantings (vegetation planted between streams and farms to help prevent surface runoff), to investigate aerial sensors used to assess soil organic carbon levels and to study nitrous oxide emissions.

The University of Guelph has a unique and long-standing agreement with the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs to conduct innovative research that is fundamental to sustaining and enhancing the agri-food sector - provincially, nationally and globally.

The research agreement between the University of Guelph and the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs supports studies of targeted probiotics such as those being investigated by Prof. Cezar Khursigara, Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, that could help fight diabetic conditions and obesity.

# **OMAFRA-U of G AGREEMENT**





faculty engaged in research supporting OMAFRA priorities

OMAFRA's \$51.5-million investment in research leveraged \$48.6 million of external funds for research projects to support shared OMAFRA-U of G priorities.

OMAFRA's \$7.4 million of research operating funding leveraged \$10.8 million of third-party research funding, a ratio of 1.46:1.



A breadth of research is supported with almost \$5.4 million at the University of Guelph by various provincial ministries, including projects in these departments:

Evaluation of woodland caribou ranges

Photo credit: Martin Schwalbe

# **ONTARIO GOVERNMENT**

### Chemistry

High-temperature aqueous chemistry

### **Integrative Biology**

### Human Health and Nutritional Sciences

Cardiovascular response to physical exercise

### **Physics**

Building atomic gases, stars and nuclei from scratch

## **Political Science**

Well-being and political engagement of Northern women and girls

### **Population Medicine**

Assessing models of community-based learning

### School of Computer Science

Data mining for early detection of mastitis

## School of Engineering

Great Lakes basin streams and the changing climate

## School of English and Theatre Studies

Arts and the digital humanities

### School of Environmental Sciences

Growth and climate relationships in hardwood forests



Josie Wittmer (centre), a PhD candidate in collaborative geography and international development studies, works with women waste pickers in India to understand the health and livelihood challenges involved in recycling work.

The University of Guelph has a long-standing commitment to international development in dozens of disciplines. International research grew significantly in 2016-17, including support to engineering professor Graham Taylor to get computers to "think" like humans. Taylor has been named to a prestigious new network created by the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research for researchers "pursuing answers to the most difficult challenges facing the world today."

## **INTERNATIONAL**





The Research Innovation Office helps transform world-class University of Guelph research into innovations that improve life. Staff provide expertise in managing intellectual property generated through all sources of funding, including the research agreement between the University and the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs (OMAFRA).

In 2016-17, the office reported 177 intellectual property disclosures and 33 licences and options signed. Fifteen patents and plant breeders' rights certificates were issued related to OMAFRAfunded technologies.

Total royalties from OMAFRA-funded technologies increased 12 per cent over the previous year.

A new Research Innovation Office was created in 2016-17. It brought in the former Catalyst Centre and has created new portfolios (new venture creation and knowledge mobilisation), launched the new Accelerator Guelph program and continued the successful Gryphon's LAAIR program.

at the University of Guelph, including a state-of-the-art grocery store lab. The Longo's Food Retail Lab (pictured here) and the Schneider's Research Lab are designed to help U of G researchers better understand consumer decision-making, consumption habits and reactions to food advertising.

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## INNOVATION





Prof. Amanda Boetzkes, School of Fine Art and Music, received an inaugural esearch Excellence Award for her work on cultural and aesthetic understandings of waste. Boetzkes has published numerous books and articles on theories of contemporary art and the visual culture that shapes our environments.

In 2016-17, the University of Guelph instituted two new internal award programs to support and enhance research.

## **Research Excellence Awards**

Research Excellence Awards highlight research achievements of recently tenured faculty members to raise the profile of individuals who would be considered for future external recognition.

Sarah Adamowicz, Integrative Biology Amanda Boetzkes, Art History Alexandros Gezerlis, Physics Thomas Koch. Biomedical Sciences Meghan McMurtry, Psychology Paul Spagnuolo, Food Science

# **NEW AWARDS**

## **Research Leadership Chairs**

Research Leadership Chairs recognize research excellence of mid- to late career faculty who have proven records of distinguished and sustained scholarly work. Chairholders are prominent researchers who have received significant national and international recognition.

**Emma Allen-Vercoe**, Molecular and Cellular Biology Stephen Henighan, School of Languages and Literatures René Kirkegaard, Economics and Finance **David Ma.** Human Health and Nutritional Sciences David MacDonald, Political Science Ed McBean, Engineering Amar Mohanty, Plant Agriculture Shayan Sharif, Pathobiology Alfons Weersink, Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics

## LEADERSHIP

## **Endowed and externally funded research chairs**

Endowed and externally funded research chairs are established through the generosity of individual and/or corporate donors. Chairholders focus on topics of interest to the donor and University – and bring distinction to both

Christine Baes The Semex – Canadian Dairy Network – Holstein Canada Professorship in Dairy Genomics

Theresa Bernardo IDEXX Chair in Emerging Technologies and Bond-Centered Animal Healthcare

Nicolas Brunet Latornell Professorship in Environmental Stewardship

Steve Crawford Professorship in the Department of Integrative Biology Saugeen Ojibway Nation

**Brady Deaton** Michael McCain Family Chair in Food Security

James Fraser Scottish Studies Foundation Chair

Ryan Gibson Libro Professorship in Regional Economic Development for Southwestern Ontario

Ernesto Guzman Pinchin Family Chair in Bee Health

Alexandra Harlander The Burnbrae Farms Professorship in Poultry Welfare

Max Jones Professorship in Horticulture and Plant Preservation

David Kelton Dairy Farmers of Ontario Chair in Dairy Cattle Health

Eliiah Kiarie McIntosh Family Professorship in Poultry Nutrition

Gisèle LaPointe Dairy Farmers of Ontario Professorship in Dairy Microbiology

Donna Lero Jarislowsky Chair in Families and Work

Ali Navabi Grain Farmers of Ontario Professorship in Wheat Breeding

Lee Niel Col. K. L. Campbell Chair in Companion Animal Welfare

Nigel Raine Rebanks Family Chair in Pollinator Conservation W. Garfield Weston Foundation

Neil Roonev Professorship in the School of Environmental Sciences Saugeen Ojibway Nation

Praveen Saxena Gosling Chair in Plant Preservation – The Gosling Foundation

**Cynthia Scott-Dupree** Bayer CropScience Chair in Sustainable Pest Management

Adronie Verbrugghe Royal Canin Veterinary Diet Endowed Chair in Canine and Feline Clinical Nutrition

Tina Widowski Egg Farmers of Canada Chair in Poultry Welfare

Catharine Wilson Francis and Ruth Redelmeier Professorship in Rural History

TBD Chair in Environmental Governance Kinross Gold Corp.

TBD Loblaw Chair in Sustainable Food Production

TBD Arrell Chair in Food Quality

TBD Arrell Chair in Food, Policy and Society

TBD Arrell Chair in the Business of Food

TBD The Barrett Family Chair in Sustainable Food Production

Aaron Berg Hydrology and Remote Sensing

Susan Brown Collaborative Digital Scholarship

Mvrna Dawson Violence Prevention

Monique Deveaux Ethics and Global Social Change

Trevor DeVries Dairy Cattle Behaviour and Welfare

Kari Dunfield

John Dutcher Soft Matter and Biological Physics

James France Biomathematics in Animal Nutrition

Evan Fraser Global Food Security

Amy Greer Population Disease Modelling

### **Canada Research Chairs**

The Canada Research Chairs program helps universities attract and retain some of the world's most accomplished and promising minds. Chairholders aim to achieve research excellence in engineering and the natural sciences, health sciences, humanities and social sciences.

Environmental Microbiology of Agro-ecosystems

**George Harauz** Myelin Biology Paul Hebert

Molecular Biodiversity

Nina Jones Eukarvotic Cellular Signalling

Allan King Animal Reproductive Biotechnology

René Kirkegaard Risk Management and Regulation

Joseph Lam Cvstic Fibrosis and Microbial Glycobiology

Alejandro Marangoni Food, Health and Aging

Ed McBean Water Supply Security

Barbara Morrongiello Child and Youth Injury Prevention

Linda Parker Behavioural Neuroscience

Kathryn Preuss Chemistry of Molecular Materials

Carla Rice Care, Gender and Relationships

**Michael Rogers** Food Nanotechnology

Sharada Srinivasan Gender, Justice and Development

Carl Svensson Gamma-Ray Spectroscopy and Rare Isotope Physics

Merritt Turetsky Integrative Ecology

Scott Weese Zoonotic Diseases

Chris Whitfield Molecular Microbiology

David Wright Lipids. Metabolism and Health



Prof. Nina Jones, Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, holds a Canada Research Chair in Eukaryotic Cellular Signalling.



Photo credit: Martin Schwalbe

### **Ontario Premier's Research Chair**

Ontario Premier's Research Chairs are prestigious Ontario university research professorships created to drive provincial research and develop excellence, to create world-class centres of research and to enhance Ontario's competitiveness in Canada's knowledge-based economy.

**Amar Mohanty**, Biomaterials and Transportation

## **SSHRC Impact Award**

SSHRC Impact Awards build on and sustain Canada's research-based knowledge culture in all research areas of the social sciences and humanities. The awards recognize outstanding researchers and celebrate their research achievements, research training, knowledge mobilisation and outreach activities funded partially or entirely by SSHRC.

Ajay Heble, Partnership Award

## **NSERC Industrial Research Chair**

The Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council Industrial Research Chairs program helps universities pursue new directions or build on existing strengths to achieve the critical mass required for a major research endeavour in science and engineering of interest to industry.

### Gisèle LaPointe, Dairy Microbiology

Sponsors: Dairy Farmers of Ontario, Parmalat Canada, Lallemand Inc.

Beth Parker. Groundwater Contamination in Fractured Media Sponsors: Boeing, Syngenta

Peter Tremaine, High-Temperature Aqueous Chemistry Sponsors: University Network of Excellence in Nuclear Engineering, CANDU Owners Group, Nuclear Waste Management Organization, Electric Power Research Institute

The CIFAR Azrieli Global Scholar program provides funding and support to help scholars build their network and develop essential skills to become the next generation of research leaders.

**Graham Taylor** 

Pierre Elliott Trudeau Fellows agree to conduct a three-year research project in cooperation with other members of the community on an issue of major relevance to Canadians and the world.

Evan Fraser

The Royal Society of Canada recognizes leaders and their work in order to help them build a better future in Canada and around the world.

Academy of the Arts and Humanities **Ric Knowles** John Leslie John McMurtry **Barry Smit** Judith Thompson **Elizabeth Waterston** 

Evan Fraser Nina Jones Ryan Norris

## **CIFAR Azrieli Global Scholar**

## **Pierre Elliott Trudeau Fellow**

## Fellows of the Royal Society of Canada

Academy of Science	
Derek Bewley	Ken Kasha

Arend Bonen Peter Kevan Chris Gray Jacek Lipkowski Paul Hebert Larry Milligan Gabriel Karl Bernhard Nickel

Larry Peterson Bruce Sells John Simpson **Chris Whitfield** 

College of New Scholars, Artists and Scientists

Merritt Turetsky







IMPROVE LIFE.

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